

# CHAPTER 5

## DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

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*The children of Israel were fruitful, teemed, increased, and became strong—very, very much so, and the land became filled with them.*

(EXODUS 1:7)

## AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS

The age and sex distribution of a population is among the most important demographic indicators. It is a major determinant of the types of programs a Jewish community must offer. Age is related to everything from levels of religious observance to synagogue membership and levels of philanthropy. **Table 5-1** shows the age and sex distribution of *all persons in Jewish households* in Broward. **Table 5-12** shows the age distribution of *Jews*.

**Table 5-2** shows age distribution comparisons with other Jewish communities across six age groups.

### Children Age 0-17

**Table 5-1** shows that 5,700 children age 0-5 live in Jewish households, comprising 3% of persons in Jewish households. There are 11,800 children age 6-12, comprising 7% of persons in Jewish households, and 9,900 children age 13-17, comprising 6% of persons in Jewish households. In total, 27,500 children age 0-17 live in Jewish households, comprising 16% of persons in Jewish households.

The **number of children** age 0-4 in Jewish households (4,350 children) is lower than the number of children age 5-9 (7,300 children), which, in turn, is lower than the number of children age 10-14 (9,600 children), which, in turn, is lower than age 15-19 (11,150 persons).

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-3** shows that the 16% of children **age 0-17** in Jewish households is below average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 24% in Atlanta, 19% in Miami, 13% in Las Vegas, and 9% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 16% compares to 15% in 1997. The 16% compares to 22% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 24% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Persons Age 18-34

**Table 5-1** shows that 17% (22,698 persons) of persons in Jewish households are age 18-34.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-4** shows that the 17% of persons **age 18-34** in Jewish households is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 18% in Miami, 15% in both Atlanta and Las Vegas, 6% in West Palm Beach, and 5% in South Palm Beach. The 17% compares to 11% in 1997. The 17% compares to 22% all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward as of 2014 and 23% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Persons Age 35-49

**Table 5-1** shows that 14% (24,500 persons) of persons in Jewish households are age 35-49.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-5** shows that the 14% of persons **age 35-49** in Jewish households is below average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 24% in Atlanta, 22% in Las Vegas, 14% in Miami, 11% in West Palm Beach, and 9% in South Palm Beach. The 14% compares to 16% in 1997. The 14% compares to 22% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 20% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Persons Age 50-64

**Table 5-1** shows that 27% (46,600 persons) of persons in Jewish households are age 50-64. The percentage of persons age 50-64 can predict, in part, the size of the elderly population over the next 15 years.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-6** shows that the 27% of persons **age 50-64** in Jewish households is the fifth highest of about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 25% in Las Vegas, 24% in Atlanta, 19% in Miami, 17% in West Palm Beach, and 16% in South Palm Beach. The 27% compares to 12% in 1997. The 27% compares to 20% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 20% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Elderly Persons Age 65 and Over

**Table 5-1** shows that 27% (46,300 persons) of persons in Jewish households are age 65 and over, including 13% (22,800 persons) who are age 75 and over.

**Percentage of Broward County Elderly Who Are Jewish** 17% of the 266,845 persons age 65 and over in Broward County as of 2014 live in Jewish households. 18% of the 127,059 persons age 75 and over in Broward County as of 2014 live in Jewish households.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-7** shows that the 27% of persons **age 65 and over** in Jewish households is above average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 62% in South Palm Beach, 57% in West Palm Beach, 31% in Miami, 26% in Las Vegas, and 11% in Atlanta. The 27% compares to 46% in 1997. The 27% compares to 15% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 14% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

**Table 5-8** shows that the 46,500 persons **age 65 and over** in Jewish households is the seventh highest of about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 84,000 persons in South Palm Beach, 78,400 persons in West Palm Beach, 40,200 persons in Miami, 22,800 persons in Las Vegas, and 17,700 persons in Atlanta. The 46,500 persons compares to 123,500 persons in 1997.

**Table 5-9** shows that the 13% of persons **age 75 and over** in Jewish households is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 40% in South Palm Beach, 32% in West Palm Beach, 16% in Miami, 11% in Las Vegas, and 5% in Atlanta. The 13% compares to 29% in 1997. The 13% compares to all 7% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 6% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

**Age Distribution of Elderly Persons.** **Table 5-1** shows that 51% of elderly persons in Jewish households are **age 65-74**, which compares to 53% of all elderly residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 56% of all elderly Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 51% compares to 38% in 1997.

29% of elderly persons in Jewish households are **age 75-84**, which compares to 32% of all elderly residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 31% of all elderly Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 29% compares to 50% in 1997.

20% of elderly persons in Jewish households are **age 85 and over**, which compares to 16% of all elderly residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 13% of all elderly Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 20% compares to 13% in 1997.

Thus, elderly persons in Jewish households in Broward are older than all elderly residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and all elderly Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. (The percentages for elderly persons in Jewish households in Broward do not include persons in nursing homes who do not have their own telephone numbers.)

In 2014, a higher percentage of elderly persons in Jewish households is age 65-74 and a lower percentage is age 75-84 than in 1997. This may be attributable to the fact that most persons age 65-74 are baby boomers. The percentage age 85 and over is significantly higher than in 1997.

### **Voting Age Population (Age 18 and Over)**

**Table 5-1** shows that 84% (146,500 persons) of persons in Jewish households are of voting age (age 18 and over). The 84% compares to 78% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 77% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 84% compares to 85% in 1997.

The voting age population decreased by 83,500 persons from 1997-2016. See the "United States Citizenship" section in Chapter 4 for the percentage of respondents who are US citizens and the "Registered to Vote" section in Chapter 16 for the percentage who are registered to vote.

### Median Age

**Table 5-1** shows that the median age of persons in Jewish households is 53.1 years. The median age of males in Jewish households (49.7 years) is lower than the median age of females in Jewish households (55.7 years).

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-10** shows that the **median age** of 53.1 years is well above average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 70.9 years in South Palm Beach, 68.5 years in West Palm Beach, 50.4 years in Las Vegas, 49.5 years in Miami, and 43.3 years in Atlanta, The 53.1 years compares to 59.4 years in 1997. The 53.1 years compares to 39.8 years for all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 37.4 years for all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Percentage Female

**Table 5-1** shows that 50% of persons in Jewish households are female.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-11** shows that the 50% **female** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 56% in South Palm Beach, 54% in West Palm Beach, 53% in both Miami and Las Vegas, and 51% in Atlanta. The 50% compares to 55% in 1997. The 50% compares to 52% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 51% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

**Table 5-1** shows that 56% of persons age 65 and over in Jewish households are female. The 56% compares to 57% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over of Broward County as of 2014 and 56% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over as of 2014. The 56% compares to 60% in 1986. (The 56% of persons age 65 and over in Jewish households in Broward who are female does not include persons in nursing homes who do not have their own telephone numbers.)

<b>TABLE 5-1 AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>Percentage</b>			<b>Number</b>		
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>
0 - 4	1.1%	1.4%	2.5%	1,914	2,436	4,350
5 - 9	2.6	1.6	4.2	4,524	2,784	7,308
10 - 14	3.7	1.8	5.5	6,438	3,132	9,570
15 - 19	3.7	2.7	6.4	6,438	4,698	11,136
20 - 24	3.7	2.6	6.3	6,438	4,524	10,962
25 - 29	1.7	2.1	3.8	2,958	3,654	6,612
30 - 34	2.1	1.5	3.6	3,654	2,610	6,264
35 - 39	1.8	1.5	3.3	3,132	2,610	5,742
40 - 44	1.6	2.4	4.0	2,784	4,176	6,960
45 - 49	3.3	3.5	6.8	5,742	6,090	11,832
50 - 54	2.8	3.0	5.8	4,872	5,220	10,092
55 - 59	4.2	5.4	9.6	7,308	9,396	16,704
60 - 64	6.1	5.3	11.4	10,614	9,222	19,836
65 - 69	3.3	3.3	6.6	5,742	5,742	11,484
70 - 74	3.3	3.6	6.9	5,742	6,264	12,006
75 - 79	1.4	1.5	2.9	2,436	2,610	5,046
80 - 84	1.3	3.4	4.7	2,262	5,916	8,178
85 - 89	1.4	2.0	3.4	2,436	3,480	5,916
90 and over	0.9	1.2	2.1	1,566	2,088	3,654
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.2%</b>	<b>49.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>87,348</b>	<b>86,652</b>	<b>174,000</b>

<b>TABLE 5-1</b>						
<b>AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>Percentage</b>			<b>Number</b>		
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 5	1.7%	1.6%	3.3%	2,958	2,784	5,742
6 - 12	4.6	2.2	6.8	8,004	3,828	11,832
13 - 17	3.0	2.7	5.7	5,220	4,698	9,918
18 - 24	5.6	3.5	9.1	9,744	6,090	15,834
25 - 34	3.8	3.7	7.5	6,612	6,438	13,050
35 - 44	3.5	4.0	7.5	6,090	6,960	13,050
45 - 54	6.2	6.6	12.8	10,788	11,484	22,272
55 - 64	10.2	10.6	20.8	17,748	18,444	36,192
65 - 74	6.6	6.9	13.5	11,484	12,006	23,490
75 - 84	2.8	4.9	7.7	4,872	8,526	13,398
85 and over	2.2	3.2	5.4	3,828	5,568	9,396
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.2%</b>	<b>49.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>87,348</b>	<b>86,652</b>	<b>174,000</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 17	9.3%	6.5%	15.8%	16,182	11,310	27,492
18 and over	40.9%	43.3%	84.2%	71,166	75,342	146,508
18 - 34	9.4%	7.2%	16.6%	16,356	12,528	28,884
35 - 49	6.7%	7.4%	14.1%	11,658	12,876	24,534
50 - 64	13.1%	13.7%	26.8%	22,794	23,838	46,632
65 and over	11.6%	15.0%	26.6%	20,184	26,100	46,284
75 and over	5.0%	8.1%	13.1%	8,700	14,094	22,794
Median Age <sup>1</sup>	49.7	55.7	53.1	<sup>1</sup> Median age in years.		
Note: This table shows the age and sex distribution of <i>all persons in Jewish households</i> . <b>Table 5-12</b> shows the age distribution of <i>Jews</i> .						

**TABLE 5-2  
AGE DISTRIBUTION  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>0-17</b>	<b>18-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
Charlotte	1997	28%	21	31	12	9	3%
Richmond	1994	25%	19	31	12	13	7%
Orlando	1993	23%	23	28	14	12	4%
Harrisburg	1994	27%	19	28	14	13	6%
Westport	2000	31%	12	28	16	14	6%
York	1999	26%	12	27	18	16	9%
Los Angeles	1997	20%	18	26	18	19	8%
St. Paul	2004	27%	14	26	17	16	10%
Minneapolis	2004	26%	13	26	19	18	9%
Seattle	2000	24%	29	25	13	9	3%
Wilmington	1995	26%	21	25	13	15	6%
Tidewater	2001	25%	17	25	21	12	6%
Milwaukee	1996	24%	16	25	15	20	9%
Rochester	1999	24%	12	25	20	20	10%
San Francisco	2004	19%	24	24	22	12	5%
Boston	2005	24%	20	24	21	12	6%
Monmouth	1997	25%	16	24	17	19	8%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	24%	15	24	24	11	5%
Portland (ME)	2007	26%	11	24	24	16	8%
San Diego	2003	20%	23	23	20	15	8%
Washington	2003	23%	22	23	22	10	5%
St. Petersburg	1994	19%	15	23	16	28	13%
Hartford	2000	22%	12	23	19	23	12%
Pittsburgh	2002	21%	20	22	19	18	10%



**TABLE 5-2  
AGE DISTRIBUTION  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>0-17</b>	<b>18-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
Denver	2007	22%	18	22	26	12	5%
Phoenix	2002	20%	16	22	22	20	12%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	13%	15	22	25	26	11%
Bergen	2001	27%	14	22	19	18	8%
Chicago	2010	21%	20	19	23	18	9%
Jacksonville	2002	21%	17	19	23	20	12%
Tucson	2002	16%	16	19	25	23	12%
Columbus	2013	21%	25	18	21	16	7%
St. Louis	2014	19%	23	18	21	18	11%
Philadelphia	2009	19%	20	18	27	17	9%
Rhode Island	2002	20%	19	18	21	23	13%
San Antonio	2007	21%	11	18	27	24	12%
New York	2011	23%	19	17	21	20	12%
Cleveland	2011	22%	15	17	28	18	9%
Detroit	2005	25%	12	17	22	24	14%
Cincinnati	2008	20%	17	16	28	19	10%
Howard County	2010	18%	16	16	35	15	4%
New Haven	2010	20%	12	16	26	27	16%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29%</b>
Atlantic County	2004	16%	9	16	26	34	16%
Baltimore	2010	24%	20	15	22	19	10%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	13%	6	15	18	48	18%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	19%	18	14	19	31	16%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>13%</b>

**TABLE 5-2  
AGE DISTRIBUTION  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>0-17</b>	<b>18-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
Lehigh Valley	2007	18%	14	14	30	23	12%
Middlesex	2008	18%	12	14	21	36	23%
Palm Springs	1998	12%	7	13	20	48	23%
Sarasota	2001	10%	6	12	20	53	31%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%	6	11	17	57	32%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%	5	9	16	62	40%
Essex-Morris	1998	23%	62			15	5%
<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
Buffalo	1995	20%	60			20	7%
NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	19%	16	29	19	16	8%
ACS (US)	2013	23%	24	20	20	14	6%

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

**TABLE 5-3  
AGE 0-17  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Westport	2000	31%		Pittsburgh	2002	21%
Charlotte	1997	28%		New Haven	2010	20%
St. Paul	2004	27%		Cincinnati	2008	20%
Bergen	2001	27%		San Diego	2003	20%
Harrisburg	1994	27%		Phoenix	2002	20%
Portland (ME)	2007	26%		Rhode Island	2002	20%
Minneapolis	2004	26%		Los Angeles	1997	20%
York	1999	26%		<b>Miami</b>	2014	19%
Wilmington	1995	26%		St. Louis	2014	19%
Detroit	2005	25%		Philadelphia	2009	19%
Tidewater	2001	25%		San Francisco	2004	19%
Monmouth	1997	25%		St. Petersburg	1994	19%
Richmond	1994	25%		Howard County	2010	18%
Baltimore	2010	24%		Middlesex	2008	18%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	24%		Lehigh Valley	2007	18%
Boston	2005	24%		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>16%</b>
Seattle	2000	24%		Atlantic County	2004	16%
Rochester	1999	24%		Tucson	2002	16%
Milwaukee	1996	24%		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>15%</b>
New York	2011	23%		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	13%
Washington	2003	23%		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	13%
Essex-Morris	1998	23%		Palm Springs	1998	12%
Orlando	1993	23%		Sarasota	2001	10%
Cleveland	2011	22%		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%
Denver	2007	22%		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%
Hartford	2000	22%		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Columbus	2013	21%		Buffalo	1995	20%
Chicago	2010	21%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	19%
San Antonio	2007	21%		ACS (US)	2014	24%
Jacksonville	2002	21%		<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.		

**TABLE 5-4  
AGE 18-34  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Seattle	2000	29%		Milwaukee	1996	16%
Columbus	2013	25%		Cleveland	2011	15%
San Francisco	2004	24%		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	15%
St. Louis	2014	23%		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	15%
San Diego	2003	23%		St. Petersburg	1994	15%
Orlando	1993	23%		Lehigh Valley	2007	14%
Washington	2003	22%		St. Paul	2004	14%
Charlotte	1997	21%		Bergen	2001	14%
Wilmington	1995	21%		Minneapolis	2004	13%
Baltimore	2010	20%		New Haven	2010	12%
Chicago	2010	20%		Middlesex	2008	12%
Philadelphia	2009	20%		Detroit	2005	12%
Boston	2005	20%		Hartford	2000	12%
Pittsburgh	2002	20%		Westport	2000	12%
New York	2011	19%		Rochester	1999	12%
Rhode Island	2002	19%		York	1999	12%
Harrisburg	1994	19%		Portland (ME)	2007	11%
Richmond	1994	19%		San Antonio	2007	11%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	18%		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>11%</b>
Denver	2007	18%		Atlantic County	2004	9%
Los Angeles	1997	18%		Palm Springs	1998	7%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>17%</b>		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	6%
Cincinnati	2008	17%		Sarasota	2001	6%
Jacksonville	2002	17%		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	6%
Tidewater	2001	17%		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	5%
Howard County	2010	16%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	16%
Phoenix	2002	16%		ACS (US)	2014	23%
Tucson	2002	16%				
Monmouth	1997	16%				

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

<b>TABLE 5-5</b> <b>AGE 35-49</b> <b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Charlotte	1997	31%		Chicago	2010	19%
Richmond	1994	31%		Jacksonville	2002	19%
Westport	2000	28%		Tucson	2002	19%
Harrisburg	1994	28%		Columbus	2013	18%
Orlando	1993	28%		St. Louis	2014	18%
York	1999	27%		Philadelphia	2009	18%
Minneapolis	2004	26%		San Antonio	2007	18%
St. Paul	2004	26%		Rhode Island	2002	18%
Los Angeles	1997	26%		Cleveland	2011	17%
Tidewater	2001	25%		New York	2011	17%
Seattle	2000	25%		Detroit	2005	17%
Rochester	1999	25%		Howard County	2010	16%
Milwaukee	1996	25%		New Haven	2010	16%
Wilmington	1995	25%		Cincinnati	2008	16%
Portland (ME)	2007	24%		Atlantic County	2004	16%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	24%		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>16%</b>
Boston	2005	24%		Baltimore	2010	15%
San Francisco	2004	24%		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	15%
Monmouth	1997	24%		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>14%</b>
San Diego	2003	23%		<b>Miami</b>	2014	14%
Washington	2003	23%		Middlesex	2008	14%
Hartford	2000	23%		Lehigh Valley	2007	14%
St. Petersburg	1994	23%		Palm Springs	1998	13%
Denver	2007	22%		Sarasota	2001	12%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	22%		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	11%
Phoenix	2002	22%		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%
Pittsburgh	2002	22%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	29%
Bergen	2001	22%		ACS (US)	2014	20%

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

**TABLE 5-6  
AGE 50-64  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Howard County	2010	35%		Sarasota	2001	20%
Lehigh Valley	2007	30%		Rochester	1999	20%
Cleveland	2011	28%		Palm Springs	1998	20%
Cincinnati	2008	28%		<b>Miami</b>	2014	19%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>27%</b>		Minneapolis	2004	19%
Philadelphia	2009	27%		Pittsburgh	2002	19%
San Antonio	2007	27%		Bergen	2001	19%
New Haven	2010	26%		Hartford	2000	19%
Denver	2007	26%		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	18%
Atlantic County	2004	26%		York	1999	18%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	25%		Los Angeles	1997	18%
Tucson	2002	25%		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	17%
Portland (ME)	2007	24%		St. Paul	2004	17%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	24%		Monmouth	1997	17%
Chicago	2010	23%		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	16%
Jacksonville	2002	23%		Westport	2000	16%
Baltimore	2010	22%		St. Petersburg	1994	16%
Detroit	2005	22%		Milwaukee	1996	15%
San Francisco	2004	22%		Harrisburg	1994	14%
Washington	2003	22%		Orlando	1993	14%
Phoenix	2002	22%		Seattle	2000	13%
St. Louis	2014	21%		Wilmington	1995	13%
Columbus	2013	21%		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>12%</b>
New York	2011	21%		Charlotte	1997	12%
Middlesex	2008	21%		Richmond	1994	12%
Boston	2005	21%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	19%
Rhode Island	2002	21%		ACS (US)	2014	20%
Tidewater	2001	21%				
San Diego	2003	20%				

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

**TABLE 5-7  
AGE 65 AND OVER  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	62%		Minneapolis	2004	18%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	57%		Pittsburgh	2002	18%
Sarasota	2001	53%		Bergen	2001	18%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	48%		Philadelphia	2009	17%
Palm Springs	1998	48%		Columbus	2013	16%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>46%</b>		Portland (ME)	2007	16%
Middlesex	2008	36%		St. Paul	2004	16%
Atlantic County	2004	34%		York	1999	16%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	31%		Howard County	2010	15%
St. Petersburg	1994	28%		San Diego	2003	15%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>27%</b>		Essex-Morris	1998	15%
New Haven	2010	27%		Wilmington	1995	15%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	26%		Westport	2000	14%
San Antonio	2007	24%		Harrisburg	1994	13%
Detroit	2005	24%		Richmond	1994	13%
Lehigh Valley	2007	23%		Denver	2007	12%
Rhode Island	2002	23%		Boston	2005	12%
Tucson	2002	23%		San Francisco	2004	12%
Hartford	2000	23%		Tidewater	2001	12%
New York	2011	20%		Orlando	1993	12%
Jacksonville	2002	20%		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	11%
Phoenix	2002	20%		Washington	2003	10%
Rochester	1999	20%		Seattle	2000	9%
Milwaukee	1996	20%		Charlotte	1997	9%
Baltimore	2010	19%				
Cincinnati	2008	19%		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Los Angeles	1997	19%		Buffalo	1995	20%
Monmouth	1997	19%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	16%
St. Louis	2014	18%		ACS (US)	2014	14%
Cleveland	2011	18%				
Chicago	2010	18%				

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

**TABLE 5-8  
NUMBER OF PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>
New York	2011	354,000		Palm Springs	1998	7,700
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>123,471</b>		New Haven	2010	7,451
Los Angeles	1997	110,296		Tucson	2002	6,549
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	84,111		Minneapolis	2004	6,178
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	78,391		Cincinnati	2008	6,100
Chicago	2010	67,978		Columbus	2013	5,772
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>46,490</b>		Rochester	1999	5,179
Philadelphia	2009	42,200		Rhode Island	2002	5,175
<b>Miami</b>	2014	40,207		Milwaukee	1996	5,055
San Francisco	2004	34,689		Seattle	2000	4,645
Boston	2005	31,064		Jacksonville	2002	3,272
Washington	2003	26,779		Howard County	2010	3,080
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	22,784		Orlando	1993	2,810
Phoenix	2002	21,380		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	2,796
Middlesex	2008	20,319		San Antonio	2007	2,666
Baltimore	2010	20,215		Wilmington	1995	2,295
Detroit	2005	18,486		Lehigh Valley	2007	2,293
Cleveland	2011	17,400		St. Paul	2004	2,104
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	17,730		Richmond	1994	2,051
San Diego	2003	17,700		Westport	2000	1,836
Essex-Morris	1998	17,200		Portland (ME)	2007	1,834
St. Louis	2014	15,806		Tidewater	2001	1,669
Denver	2007	14,500		Harrisburg	1994	1,114
Bergen	2001	14,274		Charlotte	1997	979
Monmouth	1997	13,703		York	1999	384
Pittsburgh	2002	9,593		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Sarasota	2001	9,188		Buffalo	1995	5,205
Hartford	2000	8,606		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	1,072,000
St. Petersburg	1994	8,395		<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.		
Atlantic County	2004	7,846				



**TABLE 5-9  
AGE 75 AND OVER  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	40%		Minneapolis	2004	9%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	32%		York	1999	9%
Sarasota	2001	31%		Milwaukee	1996	9%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>29%</b>		Portland (ME)	2007	8%
Middlesex	2008	23%		San Diego	2003	8%
Palm Springs	1998	23%		Bergen	2001	8%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	18%		Los Angeles	1997	8%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	16%		Monmouth	1997	8%
New Haven	2010	16%		Columbus	2013	7%
Atlantic County	2004	16%		Richmond	1994	7%
Detroit	2005	14%		Boston	2005	6%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>13%</b>		Tidewater	2001	6%
Rhode Island	2002	13%		Westport	2000	6%
St. Petersburg	1994	13%		Wilmington	1995	6%
New York	2011	12%		Harrisburg	1994	6%
Lehigh Valley	2007	12%		Denver	2007	5%
San Antonio	2007	12%		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	5%
Jacksonville	2002	12%		San Francisco	2004	5%
Phoenix	2002	12%		Washington	2003	5%
Tucson	2002	12%		Essex-Morris	1998	5%
Hartford	2000	12%		Howard County	2010	4%
St. Louis	2014	11%		Orlando	1993	4%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	11%		Seattle	2000	3%
Baltimore	2010	10%		Charlotte	1997	3%
Cincinnati	2008	10%		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
St. Paul	2004	10%		Buffalo	1995	7%
Pittsburgh	2002	10%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	8%
Rochester	1999	10%		ACS (US)	2014	6%
Cleveland	2011	9%				
Chicago	2010	9%				
Philadelphia	2009	9%				

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

**TABLE 5-10  
MEDIAN AGE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Age <sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Age <sup>1</sup></b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	70.9		Los Angeles	1997	42.5
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	68.5		Chicago	2010	42.4
Sarasota	2001	66.4		Bergen	2001	42.3
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	64.3		St. Paul	2004	42.2
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>59.4</b>		Denver	2007	42.0
Atlantic County	2004	55.8		Monmouth	1997	41.9
Palm Springs	1998	55.0		Tidewater	2001	41.6
Middlesex	2008	54.9		Milwaukee	1996	41.6
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>53.1</b>		Pittsburgh	2002	41.3
New Haven	2010	51.6		St. Louis	2014	41.2
Lehigh Valley	2007	51.6		Baltimore	2010	41.1
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	50.4		San Francisco	2004	39.6
San Antonio	2007	50.2		San Diego	2003	39.6
Howard County	2010	50.0		Boston	2005	39.0
<b>Miami</b>	2014	49.5		Westport	2000	38.9
Tucson	2002	49.1		Washington	2003	38.8
Cincinnati	2008	47.9		Richmond	1994	38.7
Cleveland	2011	47.1		Harrisburg	1994	37.5
Detroit	2005	47.1		Columbus	2013	37.4
St. Petersburg	1994	45.9		Orlando	1993	37.2
Jacksonville	2002	45.6		Wilmington	1995	36.9
Rhode Island	2002	45.5		Charlotte	1997	35.8
Hartford	2000	45.1		Seattle	2000	33.5
Philadelphia	2009	45.0				
Phoenix	2002	44.6		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Portland (ME)	2007	44.1		Buffalo	1995	40.8
Rochester	1999	44.0		NJPS <sup>2</sup>	2000	38.8
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	43.3		ACS (US)	2014	37.4
New York	2011	42.8				
Minneapolis	2004	42.7				
York	1999	42.5				

<sup>1</sup> Median age in years.

<sup>2</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

<b>TABLE 5-11</b>						
<b>PERCENTAGE FEMALE</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	56%		Lehigh Valley	2007	51%
Philadelphia	2009	55%		San Antonio	2007	51%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>55%</b>		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	51%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	54%		Minneapolis	2004	51%
Sarasota	2001	54%		Washington	2003	51%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	53%		Phoenix	2002	51%
New Haven	2010	53%		Pittsburgh	2002	51%
Middlesex	2008	53%		Hartford	2000	51%
Detroit	2005	53%		Westport	2000	51%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	53%		Essex-Morris	1998	51%
Atlantic County	2004	53%		Harrisburg	1994	51%
Tucson	2002	53%		Orlando	1993	51%
Rochester	1999	53%		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>50%</b>
York	1999	53%		St. Louis	2014	50%
Columbus	2013	52%		New York	2011	50%
Cleveland	2011	52%		Chicago	2010	50%
Denver	2007	52%		Howard County	2010	50%
Boston	2005	52%		Portland (ME)	2007	50%
St. Paul	2004	52%		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	50%
Rhode Island	2002	52%		Charlotte	1997	50%
Bergen	2001	52%		Monmouth	1997	50%
Tidewater	2001	52%		Baltimore	2010	49%
Palm Springs	1998	52%		San Diego	2003	49%
Los Angeles	1997	52%		Jacksonville	2002	49%
Milwaukee	1996	52%		<b>BASE: JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Wilmington	1995	52%		Seattle	2000	53%
Richmond	1994	52%		Buffalo	1995	49%
St. Petersburg	1994	52%		NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	51%
Cincinnati	2008	51%		ACS (US)	2014	51%

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Jewish households.

## AGE DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS

**T**able 5-12, in contrast to Table 5-1, shows the age distribution of the 86% of persons in Jewish households in Broward who are Jewish. (See the “Persons in Jewish Households Who Are Jewish” section in Chapter 6 for a comparison of the percentage who are Jewish with other Jewish communities.) In addition, Table 5-12 shows the number of Jews and the number of non-Jews in Jewish households in each age group and the percentage of each age group who are Jewish and non-Jewish.

Table 5-12 shows that 15% (21,700 persons) of Jews in Jewish households are age 0-17; 15% (22,600 persons) are age 18-34; 14% (20,100 persons) are age 35-49; 27% (40,400 persons) are age 50-64; and 30% (44,200 persons) are age 65 and over, including 15% (22,300 persons) who are age 75 and over.

4,150 children age 0-5, 10,100 children age 6-12, and 7,450 children age 13-17 who are being raised Jewish or part Jewish live in Broward. In total, 21,700 children age 0-17 in Jewish households who are being raised Jewish or part Jewish live in Broward. Another 5,800 children age 0-17 in Jewish households (21% of all children age 0-17 who live in Jewish households) are not being raised Jewish. Part Jewish children are included in Table 5-12 as Jewish. (See the “Religion of Children in Jewish Households” section in Chapter 6 for a discussion of the impact of intermarriage on the religion of children in Jewish households.)

79% of children age 0-17 in Jewish households are Jewish or part Jewish, including 74% of children age 0-5, 85% of children age 6-12, and 74% of children age 13-17.

The percentage of persons in Jewish households who are Jewish is highest for persons age 65 and over (96%). This reflects both the higher intermarriage rate among younger couples and the presence of children in younger intermarried households who are not being raised Jewish.

The median age for Jews in Jewish households is 55.4 years, compared to 41.1 years for non-Jews in Jewish households and 53.1 years for all persons in Jewish households.

**Community Comparisons.** Note that to be comparable with the data from other Jewish communities, Tables 5-13 to 5-16 exclude part Jewish children and include children being raised Jewish only to be comparable to the other Jewish communities.

Table 5-13 shows that the 3,400 children age 0-5 being raised Jewish only compares to 11,000 children in Atlanta, 9,100 children in Miami, 33,002 children in South Palm Beach, 2,550 in Las Vegas, and 2,500 children in West Palm Beach. The 3,400 children compares to 8,400 children in 1997.

**Table 5-14** shows that the 9,350 children **age 6-12** being raised Jewish only is the fifth highest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 8,450 children in Atlanta, 7,45 in Miami, 4,300 children in South Palm Beach, 3,100 children in West Palm Beach, and 2,350 in Las Vegas. The 9,350 children compares to 12,700 children in 1997.

**Table 5-15** shows that the 6,000 Jewish children **age 13-17** being raised Jewish only is the sixth highest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 8,650 children in Atlanta, 5,850 children in Miami, 3,400 children in South Palm Beach, 2,350 children in West Palm Beach and 1,500 children in Las Vegas. The 7,550 children compares to 8,900 children in 1997.

**Table 5-16** shows that the 18,700 children **age 0-17** being raised Jewish only is the eighth highest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 28,100 children in Atlanta, 22,300 in Miami, 11,000 children in South Palm Beach, 7,900 children in West Palm Beach, and 6,400 children in Las Vegas. The 18,700 children compares to 30,000 children in 1997.

<b>TABLE 5-12</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS *</b>						
		<b>Number of Persons in Jewish Households</b>			<b>Percentage of Persons in Jewish Households</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percentage of Jews *</b>	<b>Jews *</b>	<b>Non- Jews</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Jews *</b>	<b>Non- Jews</b>
0 - 4	2.1%	3,127	1,148	4,275	73.1%	26.9
5 - 9	4.2	6,254	1,109	7,363	84.9%	15.1
10 - 14	5.3	7,892	1,671	9,563	82.5%	17.5
15 - 19	5.7	8,487	2,591	11,078	76.6%	23.4
20 - 24	6.3	9,381	1,595	10,976	85.5%	14.5
25 - 29	3.3	4,914	1,743	6,657	73.8%	26.2
30 - 34	2.7	4,020	2,234	6,254	64.3%	35.7
35 - 39	3.3	4,914	932	5,846	84.1%	15.9
40 - 44	3.2	4,765	2,320	7,085	67.3%	32.7
45 - 49	7.0	10,423	1,490	11,913	87.5%	12.5
50 - 54	6.1	9,083	1,125	10,208	89.0%	11.0
55 - 59	9.3	13,848	2,730	16,578	83.5%	16.5
60 - 64	11.7	17,421	2,283	19,704	88.4%	11.6
65 - 69	6.9	10,274	1,219	11,493	89.4%	10.6
70 - 74	7.8	11,614	449	12,063	96.3%	3.7
75 - 79	3.4	5,063	77	5,140	98.5%	1.5
80 - 84	5.3	7,892	312	8,204	96.2%	3.8
85 - 89	3.9	5,807	(8)	5,799	100.1%	(0.1)
90 and over	2.4	3,574	(5)	3,569	100.1%	(0.1)
Total	100.0%	148,900	25,100	174,000	85.6%	14.4

<b>TABLE 5-12</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS *</b>						
		<b>Number of Persons in Jewish Households</b>			<b>Percentage of Persons in Jewish Households</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percentage of Jews *</b>	<b>Jews *</b>	<b>Non- Jews</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Jews *</b>	<b>Non- Jews</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 5	2.8%	4,169	1,441	5,610	74.3%	25.7
6 - 12	6.8	10,125	1,735	11,860	85.4%	14.6
13 - 17	5.0	7,445	2,606	10,051	74.1%	25.9
18 - 24	9.1	13,550	2,184	15,734	86.1%	13.9
25 - 34	6.1	9,083	3,828	12,911	70.4%	29.7
35 - 44	6.5	9,679	3,253	12,931	74.8%	25.2
45 - 54	13.1	19,506	2,615	22,121	88.2%	11.8
55 - 64	21.0	31,269	5,013	36,282	86.2%	13.8
65 - 74	14.7	21,888	1,668	23,556	92.9%	7.1
75 - 84	8.7	12,954	391	13,345	97.1%	2.9
85 and over	6.3	9,381	(13)	9,368	100.1%	(0.1)
Total	100.0%	148,900	25,100	174,000	85.6%	14.4
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 17	14.6%	21,739	5,782	27,521	79.0%	21.0
18 and over	85.4%	127,161	19,318	146,479	86.8%	13.2
18 - 34	15.2%	22,633	6,012	28,645	79.0%	21.0
35 - 49	13.5%	20,102	4,743	24,844	80.9%	19.1
50 - 64	27.1%	40,352	6,138	46,490	86.8%	13.2
65 and over	29.7%	44,223	2,046	46,269	95.6%	4.4
75 and over	15.0%	22,335	378	22,713	98.3%	1.7
Median Age (in years)		55.4	41.1	52.9		
* In this table, "Jews" include persons who are "part Jewish." Tables 5-13 to 5-16 exclude part Jewish children.						

<b>TABLE 5-13</b>						
<b>NUMBER OF JEWISH CHILDREN AGE 0-5 BEING RAISED JEWISH</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>
New York	2011	107,274		Westport	2000	1,179
Chicago	2010	19,842		Rochester	1999	1,167
Washington	2003	15,050		Rhode Island	2002	1,159
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	11,013		St. Petersburg	1994	1,143
<b>Miami</b>	2014	9,053		New Haven	2010	1,127
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>8,400</b>		Wilmington	1995	950
Philadelphia	2009	7,982		Jacksonville	2002	903
Baltimore	2010	6,163		Tucson	2002	847
Bergen	2001	5,220		Richmond	1994	827
Phoenix	2002	4,837		Charlotte	1997	815
San Diego	2003	4,257		Atlantic County	2004	748
Cleveland	2011	4,200		Columbus	2013	723
Detroit	2005	4,076		St. Paul	2004	719
Denver	2007	4,056		Harrisburg	1994	685
Monmouth	1997	3,934		Portland (ME)	2007	576
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>3,376</b>		Tidewater	2001	556
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	3,272		Sarasota	2001	496
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	2,565		San Antonio	2007	428
Middlesex	2008	2,496		Howard County	2010	421
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	2,472		Lehigh Valley	2007	312
Minneapolis	2004	2,183		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	130
Hartford	2000	2,118		York	1999	76
St. Louis	2014	2,000		Los Angeles *	1997	27,115
Pittsburgh	2002	1,763		Seattle *	2000	3,700
Cincinnati	2008	1,360		Buffalo *	1995	1,570
Milwaukee	1996	1,278				
Orlando	1993	1,185				

\* May include children who are part Jewish.



<b>TABLE 5-14</b>						
<b>NUMBER OF JEWISH CHILDREN AGE 6-12 BEING RAISED JEWISH</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>
New York	2011	125,799		Westport	2000	1,660
Chicago	2010	23,344		New Haven	2010	1,518
Washington	2003	17,630		Orlando	1993	1,424
Philadelphia	2009	13,830		Tucson	2002	1,204
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>12,720</b>		Rhode Island	2002	1,196
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>9,342</b>		Howard County	2010	1,144
Bergen	2001	8,795		Richmond	1994	1,141
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	8,449		Wilmington	1995	1,092
<b>Miami</b>	2014	7,440		Atlantic County	2004	1,072
Baltimore	2010	7,256		Tidewater	2001	1,036
Monmouth	1997	7,081		St. Paul	2004	959
Detroit	2005	6,864		Columbus	2013	926
Cleveland	2011	6,600		Jacksonville	2002	826
Denver	2007	5,800		San Antonio	2007	783
San Diego	2003	5,180		Portland (ME)	2007	777
St. Louis	2014	4,400		Harrisburg	1994	758
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	4,319		Charlotte	1997	660
Phoenix	2002	4,050		Sarasota	2001	558
Middlesex	2008	3,432		Lehigh Valley	2007	504
Pittsburgh	2002	3,401		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	240
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	3,090		York	1999	209
Hartford	2000	3,030		Los Angeles *	1997	38,735
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	2,363		Seattle *	2000	3,100
Minneapolis	2004	2,270		Buffalo *	1995	2,239
St. Petersburg	1994	2,167				
Rochester	1999	2,001				
Cincinnati	2008	1,970				
Milwaukee	1996	1,949				

\* May include children who are part Jewish.

<b>TABLE 5-15</b>						
<b>NUMBER OF JEWISH CHILDREN AGE 13-17 BEING RAISED JEWISH</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>
New York	2011	95,586		Howard County	2010	1,211
Chicago	2010	16,633		Atlantic County	2004	1,112
Washington	2003	13,975		Rochester	1999	1,084
Philadelphia	2009	11,038		St. Paul	2004	1,068
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>8,880</b>		St. Petersburg	1994	1,048
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	8,658		Tucson	2002	1,026
Baltimore	2010	6,809		Tidewater	2001	916
Detroit	2005	6,078		Columbus	2013	899
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>6,000</b>		Rhode Island	2002	865
<b>Miami</b>	2014	5,850		Richmond	1994	811
Cleveland	2011	5,500		Jacksonville	2002	774
Bergen	2001	5,220		Westport	2000	756
Denver	2007	4,032		Wilmington	1995	728
San Diego	2003	4,024		Portland (ME)	2007	635
Monmouth	1997	4,000		San Antonio	2007	573
Phoenix	2002	3,481		Sarasota	2001	465
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	3,403		Lehigh Valley	2007	464
St. Louis	2014	2,800		Charlotte	1997	450
Pittsburgh	2002	2,468		Harrisburg	1994	430
Middlesex	2008	2,444		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	150
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	2,348		York	1999	133
Minneapolis	2004	2,095		Los Angeles *	1997	29,435
Cincinnati	2008	2,016		Seattle *	2000	2,400
Hartford	2000	1,955		Buffalo *	1995	1,343
New Haven	2010	1,633				
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	1,485				
Orlando	1993	1,450				
Milwaukee	1996	1,341				

\* May include children who are part Jewish.

**TABLE 5-16  
NUMBER OF JEWISH CHILDREN AGE 0-17 BEING RAISED JEWISH  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Number</b>
New York	2011	328,659		Rochester	1999	4,252
Chicago	2010	59,819		Orlando	1993	4,059
Washington	2003	46,655		Westport	2000	3,595
San Francisco	2004	35,227		Rhode Island	2002	3,220
Philadelphia	2009	32,850		Tucson	2002	3,077
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>30,000</b>		Atlantic County	2004	2,932
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	28,120		Richmond	1994	2,779
<b>Miami</b>	2014	22,343		Howard County	2010	2,776
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>18,718</b>		Wilmington	1995	2,770
Baltimore	2010	20,228		St. Paul	2004	2,746
Bergen	2001	19,235		Columbus	2013	2,548
Detroit	2005	17,018		Tidewater	2001	2,508
Cleveland	2011	16,300		Jacksonville	2002	2,503
Monmouth	1997	15,015		Portland (ME)	2007	1,988
Denver	2007	13,888		Charlotte	1997	1,925
San Diego	2003	13,461		Harrisburg	1994	1,873
Phoenix	2002	12,368		San Antonio	2007	1,784
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	10,994		Sarasota	2001	1,519
St. Louis	2014	9,200		Lehigh Valley	2007	1,280
Middlesex	2008	8,372		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	520
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	7,910		York	1999	418
Pittsburgh	2002	7,632		Los Angeles *	1997	95,285
Hartford	2000	7,103		Boston *	2005	48,000
Minneapolis	2004	6,548		Seattle *	2000	9,200
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	6,413		Buffalo *	1995	5,152
Cincinnati	2008	5,346				
Milwaukee	1996	4,568				
St. Petersburg	1994	4,358				
New Haven	2010	4,278				

\* May include children who are part Jewish.

## AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA

**T**able 5- 17 shows the age distribution of persons in Jewish households in Broward in each geographic area.

While **Table 5-18** shows the age distribution of persons in Jewish households in each geographic area (the columns add to 100%), **Table 5-19** shows where the various age groups live (the rows add to 100%).

As an example of the difference between the two sets of tables, note that while **Table 5-18** shows that 12% of *persons in Jewish households in the East* are children age 0-17, **Table 5-19** shows that 6% of *children age 0-17 in Jewish households* live in The East. As a second example, while **Table 5- 18** shows that 53% of *persons in Jewish households in North Central* are age 65 and over, **Table 5- 19** shows that 14% of *persons age 65 and over in Jewish households* live in North Central.

**Table 5-17** shows a summary of the results in **Table 5-18**. **Table 5-17** shows that the median age for persons in Jewish households is highest in North Central (70.2 years) and lowest in the Northwest (46.5 years) and The East (45.2 years).

The percentage of persons age 0-17 in Jewish households is highest in The Northwest (23%) and lowest in The North Central (1%).

The percentage of persons age 65 and over in Jewish households is higher in The North Central (53%) and lowest in The East (18%) and The Northwest (15%).

The percentage of persons age 75 and over in Jewish households is highest in The North Central (28%) and lowest in The East (8%) and The Northwest (4%).

<b>TABLE 5-17</b>							
<b>SUMMARY OF AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>							
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>Geographic Area</b>	<b>Median Age (in years)</b>	<b>0-17</b>	<b>18-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
Northwest	46.5	22.9%	18.9%	17.0%	25.9%	15.2%	3.7%
North Central	70.2	1.3%	15.3%	2.3%	27.9%	53.2%	28.3%
East	45.2	12.4%	25.6%	17.6%	26.3%	18.0%	8.2%
West Central	56.9	16.0%	15.2%	12.0%	23.6%	33.2%	17.8%
Southeast	49.7	16.8%	12.5%	21.0%	24.2%	25.3%	13.7%
Southwest	53.0	14.7%	16.4%	12.8%	31.9%	24.1%	11.6%
All	53.1	15.8%	16.6%	14.1%	26.8%	26.6%	13.1%

<b>TABLE 5-18A</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>Northwest</b>		<b>North Central</b>		<b>East</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>
0 - 4	3.2%	1,018	0.6%	72	1.8%	248
5 - 9	7.4	2,353	0.2	24	1.8	248
10 - 14	7.2	2,290	0.5	60	1.1	152
15 - 19	10.5	3,339	0.0	0	8.6	1,187
20 - 24	7.7	2,449	5.5	663	8.9	1,228
25 - 29	3.4	1,081	7.8	940	10.9	1,504
30 - 34	2.3	731	2.0	241	4.9	676
35 - 39	1.6	509	0.9	108	4.1	566
40 - 44	3.7	1,177	0.3	36	4.0	552
45 - 49	11.7	3,721	1.1	133	9.5	1,311
50 - 54	4.9	1,558	0.3	36	3.9	538
55 - 59	15.2	4,834	10.3	1,241	14.4	1,987
60 - 64	5.8	1,844	17.3	2,085	8.0	1,104
65 - 69	7.1	2,258	2.2	265	3.8	524
70 - 74	4.5	1,431	22.7	2,735	5.9	814
75 - 79	1.4	445	5.6	675	2.5	345
80 - 84	1.5	477	5.1	615	2.4	331
85 - 89	0.4	127	9.0	1,085	3.1	428
90 and over	0.4	127	8.6	1,036	0.2	28
Total	100.0%	31,800	100.0%	12,050	100.0%	13,800

<b>TABLE 5-18A</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>Northwest</b>		<b>North Central</b>		<b>East</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 5	4.2%	1,336	0.6%	72	2.2%	304
6 - 12	11.7	3,721	0.7	84	1.7	235
13 - 17	7.0	2,226	0.0	0	8.5	1,173
18 - 24	13.2	4,198	5.5	663	9.8	1,352
25 - 34	5.7	1,813	9.8	1,181	15.8	2,180
35 - 44	5.2	1,654	1.1	133	8.2	1,132
45 - 54	16.6	5,279	1.4	169	13.4	1,849
55 - 64	21.0	6,678	27.7	3,338	22.4	3,091
65 - 74	11.5	3,657	24.9	3,000	9.8	1,352
75 - 84	2.9	922	10.8	1,301	4.9	676
85 and over	0.8	254	17.5	2,109	3.3	455
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>31,800</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,050</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,800</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 17	22.9%	7,282	1.3%	157	12.4%	1,711
18 and over	77.1%	24,518	98.7%	11,893	87.6%	12,089
18 - 34	18.9%	6,010	15.3%	1,844	25.6%	3,533
35 - 49	17.0%	5,406	2.3%	277	17.6%	2,429
50 - 64	25.9%	8,236	27.9%	3,362	26.3%	3,629
65 and over	15.2%	4,834	53.2%	6,411	18.0%	2,484
75 and over	3.7%	1,177	28.3%	3,410	8.2%	1,132
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>46.5 years</b>		<b>70.2 years</b>		<b>45.2 years</b>	

<b>TABLE 5-18B</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>West Central</b>		<b>Southeast</b>		<b>Southwest</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>
0 - 4	3.4%	1,562	3.5%	945	0.9%	391
5 - 9	3.5	1,608	5.8	1,566	3.6	1,562
10 - 14	5.5	2,527	5.8	1,566	6.8	2,951
15 - 19	5.5	2,527	2.6	702	7.5	3,255
20 - 24	5.3	2,435	4.8	1,296	7.4	3,212
25 - 29	3.6	1,654	1.5	405	2.4	1,042
30 - 34	4.4	2,022	5.4	1,458	2.5	1,085
35 - 39	2.7	1,241	6.8	1,836	3.5	1,519
40 - 44	4.6	2,114	7.1	1,917	2.9	1,259
45 - 49	4.7	2,160	7.1	1,917	6.4	2,778
50 - 54	4.7	2,160	5.4	1,458	10.2	4,427
55 - 59	5.5	2,527	9.4	2,538	7.7	3,342
60 - 64	13.4	6,157	9.4	2,538	14.0	6,076
65 - 69	6.8	3,125	7.9	2,133	7.7	3,342
70 - 74	8.6	3,952	3.7	999	4.8	2,083
75 - 79	4.3	1,976	3.7	999	1.5	651
80 - 84	6.8	3,125	4.8	1,296	5.4	2,344
85 - 89	4.8	2,206	2.5	675	2.9	1,259
90 and over	1.9	873	2.7	729	1.8	781
Total	100.0%	45,950	100.0%	27,000	100.0%	43,400



<b>TABLE 5-18B</b>						
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
	<b>West Central</b>		<b>Southeast</b>		<b>Southwest</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 5	4.2%	1,930	4.1%	1,107	1.9%	825
6 - 12	5.4	2,481	8.6	2,322	6.9	2,995
13 - 17	6.4	2,941	4.1	1,107	5.9	2,561
18 - 24	7.2	3,308	5.6	1,512	11.5	4,991
25 - 34	8.0	3,676	6.9	1,863	4.9	2,127
35 - 44	7.3	3,354	13.9	3,753	6.4	2,778
45 - 54	9.4	4,319	12.5	3,375	16.7	7,248
55 - 64	18.9	8,685	18.9	5,103	21.7	9,418
65 - 74	15.4	7,076	11.6	3,132	12.5	5,425
75 - 84	11.1	5,100	8.5	2,295	6.9	2,995
85 and over	6.7	3,079	5.2	1,404	4.7	2,040
Total	100.0%	45,950	100.0%	27,000	100.0%	43,400
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>						
0 - 17	16.0%	7,352	16.8%	4,536	14.7%	6,380
18 and over	84.0%	38,598	83.2%	22,464	85.3%	37,020
18 - 34	15.2%	6,984	12.5%	3,375	16.4%	7,118
35 - 49	12.0%	5,514	21.0%	5,670	12.8%	5,555
50 - 64	23.6%	10,844	24.2%	6,534	31.9%	13,845
65 and over	33.2%	15,255	25.3%	6,831	24.1%	10,459
75 and over	17.8%	8,179	13.7%	3,699	11.6%	5,034
Median Age	56.9 years		49.7 years		53.0 years	

<b>TABLE 5-19A</b>			
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS</b>			
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
0 - 5	23.8%	1.3	5.5%
6 - 12	31.4%	0.7	2.0%
13 - 17	22.0%	0.0	12.0%
18 - 24	26.2%	4.1	8.6%
25 - 34	14.1%	9.1	17.3%
35 - 49	21.5%	1.1	10.0%
50 - 64	17.6%	7.2	8.0%
65 - 74	15.5%	12.6	5.8%
75 and over	5.2%	15.0	5.1%
All	18.3%	6.9	7.9%
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>			
0 - 17	26.4%	0.6	6.4%
18 - 64	19.5%	5.4	9.8%
65 and over	10.4%	13.8	5.5%

<b>TABLE 5-19B</b>				
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS</b>				
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>	<b>Total</b>
0 - 5	34.4%	20.3	14.7	100.0%
6 - 12	20.8%	20.1	25.1	100.0%
13 - 17	29.3%	11.2	25.4	100.0%
18 - 24	20.4%	9.6	31.1	100.0%
25 - 34	28.4%	14.7	16.4	100.0%
35 - 49	22.0%	23.1	22.3	100.0%
50 - 64	23.1%	14.3	29.7	100.0%
65 - 74	29.8%	13.5	22.8	100.0%
75 and over	35.9%	16.7	22.1	100.0%
All	26.4%	15.5	24.9	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>				
0 - 17	26.7%	16.9	23.1	100.0%
18 - 64	23.1%	15.8	26.4	100.0%
65 and over	32.8%	15.1	22.5	100.0%

## CHANGES IN THE AGE DISTRIBUTION, 1997-2016

**T**able 5-21 shows the change in the age distribution of persons in Jewish households in Broward from 1997-2016. Table 5-20 shows comparable information in each geographic area.

In comparing the age distributions from 1997-2016, the most significant findings are:

1. The overall **median age** of persons in Jewish households decreased significantly (from 59 years in 1997 to 53 years in 2016). The median age decreased in all geographic areas except the Southwest (from 47 years in 1997 to 53 years in 2016) and the Northwest (from 38 years in 1997 to 47 years in 2016).
2. The overall percentage of children **age 0-17** in Jewish households did not change significantly from 1997 to 2016. The percentage age 0-17 decreased in the Southwest (from 22% in 1997 to 15% in 2016) and to a lesser extent in the Northwest (from 26% in 1997 to 23% in 2016). The only significant increase is in the East (from 8% in 1997 to 12% in 2016).
3. The overall percentage of persons **age 18-34** in Jewish households increased significantly (from 11% in 1997 to 17% in 2016). The percentage age 18-34 increased significantly in the North Central (from 3% in 1997 to 15% in 2016) and in the East (from 12% in 1997 to 26% in 2016).
4. The overall percentage of persons **age 35-49** in Jewish households remained relatively constant (16% in 1997 and 14% in 2016). The percentage age 35-49 decreased significantly in the Northwest (from 26% in 1997 to 17% in 2016) and in the Southwest (from 20% in 1997 to 13% in 2016). The percentage age 35-49 increased significantly in the Southeast (from 15% in 1997 to 21% in 2016).
5. The overall percentage of persons **age 50-64** in Jewish households increases significantly (from 12% in 1997 to 27% in 2016). The percentage age 50-64 shows significant increases in all six geographic areas, most significantly in the West Central (from 8% in 1997 to 24% in 2016).
6. The overall percentage of persons **age 65 and over** in Jewish households decreased significantly (from 46% in 1997 to 27% in 2016). The percentage age 65 and over decreased significantly in all geographic areas except the Northwest where it increased from 9% in 1997 to 15% in 2016. The most significant decrease was in the North Central (from 80% in 1997 to 53% in 2016).
7. The overall percentage of persons **age 75 and over** in Jewish households decreased significantly (from 29% in 1997 to 13% in 2016). The percentage age 75 and over decreased significantly in all geographic areas except the Northwest where it remained at 4%. The most significant decreased was in the North Central (from 54% in 1997 to 28% in 2016).

**Number of Persons in Jewish Households**

**Table 5-21** shows that the number of children **age 0-17** in Jewish households decreased by 11,500 persons from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 18-34** remained about the same from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 35-49** decreased by 18,800 persons from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 50-64** increased by 13,500 from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 65 and over** decreased by 77,200 persons from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 75 and over** decreased by 54,100 persons from 1997-2016.

The number of persons **age 85 and over** decreased by 6,500 persons from 1997-2016.

<b>TABLE 5-20A</b>								
<b>SUMMARY OF AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA, 1997-2016</b>								
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
<b>Geographic Area</b>	<b>Median Age (in years)</b>		<b>0-17</b>		<b>18-34</b>		<b>35-49</b>	
	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>
Northwest	37.9	46.5	26.1%	22.9%	20.8%	18.9%	26.4%	17.0%
North Central	75.8	70.2	2.1%	1.3%	2.8%	15.3%	4.9%	2.3%
East	58.3	45.2	7.6%	12.4%	11.6%	25.6%	21.4%	17.6%
West Central	65.5	56.9	14.2%	16.0%	11.1%	15.2%	15.9%	12.0%
Southeast	54.6	49.7	15.3%	16.8%	14.2%	12.5%	15.0%	21.0%
Southwest	46.8	53.0	22.4%	14.7%	12.5%	16.4%	19.9%	12.8%
All	59.4	53.1	14.5%	15.8%	11.3%	16.6%	16.1%	14.1%

<b>TABLE 5-20B</b>						
<b>SUMMARY OF AGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA, 1997-2016</b>						
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Geographic Area</b>	<b>50-64</b>		<b>65 and over</b>		<b>75 and over</b>	
	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2016</b>
Northwest	18.2%	25.9%	8.7%	15.2%	3.9%	3.7%
North Central	10.2%	27.9%	79.9%	53.2%	53.7%	28.3%
East	14.5%	26.3%	44.8%	18.0%	27.0%	8.2%
West Central	8.3%	23.6%	50.7%	33.2%	30.8%	17.8%
Southeast	14.2%	24.2%	41.5%	25.3%	26.6%	13.7%
Southwest	14.9%	31.9%	30.2%	24.1%	17.1%	11.6%
All	12.3%	26.8%	45.9%	26.6%	28.6%	13.1%

**TABLE 5-21  
CHANGES IN THE AGE DISTRIBUTION, 1997-2016**

**BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

Age Group	1997		2016		1997-2016 Increase/ (Decrease)
	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	
0 - 4	3.8%	10,222	2.5%	4,350	(5,872)
5 - 9	4.2	11,298	4.2	7,308	(3,990)
10 - 14	4.6	12,374	5.5	9,570	(2,804)
15 - 19	3.2	8,608	6.4	11,136	2,528
20 - 24	2.6	6,994	6.3	10,962	3,968
25 - 29	2.8	7,532	3.8	6,612	(920)
30 - 34	4.6	12,374	3.6	6,264	(6,110)
35 - 39	5.5	14,795	3.3	5,742	(9,053)
40 - 44	5.4	14,526	4.0	6,960	(7,566)
45 - 49	5.2	13,988	6.8	11,832	(2,156)
50 - 54	4.9	13,181	5.8	10,092	(3,089)
55 - 59	3.6	9,684	9.6	16,704	7,020
60 - 64	3.8	10,222	11.4	19,836	9,614
65 - 69	6.7	18,023	6.6	11,484	(6,539)
70 - 74	10.5	28,245	6.9	12,006	(16,239)
75 - 79	11.9	32,011	2.9	5,046	(26,965)
80 - 84	10.8	29,052	4.7	8,178	(20,874)
85 - 89	4.8	12,912	3.4	5,916	(6,996)
90 and over	1.1	2,959	2.1	3,654	695
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>269,000</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,000</b>	<b>(95,000)</b>

<b>TABLE 5-21</b>					
<b>CHANGES IN THE AGE DISTRIBUTION, 1997-2016</b>					
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>					
	<b>1997</b>		<b>2016</b>		<b>1997-2016 Increase/ (Decrease)</b>
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent- age</b>	<b>Number</b>	
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>					
0 - 5	4.4%	11,836	3.3%	5,742	(6,094)
6 - 12	6.3	16,947	6.8	11,832	(5,115)
13 - 17	3.8	10,222	5.7	9,918	(304)
18 - 24	3.9	10,491	9.1	15,834	5,343
25 - 34	7.4	19,906	7.5	13,050	(6,856)
35 - 44	11.0	29,590	7.5	13,050	(16,540)
45 - 54	10.0	26,900	12.8	22,272	(4,628)
55 - 64	7.3	19,637	20.8	36,192	16,555
65 - 74	17.3	46,537	13.5	23,490	(23,047)
75 - 84	22.7	61,063	7.7	13,398	(47,665)
85 and over	5.9	15,871	5.4	9,396	(6,475)
Total	100.0%	269,000	100.0%	174,000	(95,000)
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>					
0 - 17	14.5%	39,005	15.8%	27,492	(11,513)
18 and over	85.5%	229,995	84.2%	146,508	(83,487)
18 - 34	11.3%	30,397	16.6%	28,884	(1,513)
35 - 49	16.1%	43,309	14.1%	24,534	(18,775)
50 - 64	12.3%	33,087	26.8%	46,632	13,545
65 and over	45.9%	123,471	26.6%	46,284	(77,187)
75 and over	28.6%	76,934	13.1%	22,794	(54,140)
Median Age	59.4 years		53.1 years		(6.3) years



## **AGE DISTRIBUTION BY SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP, JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER MEMBERSHIP, AND JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP**

**T**ables 5-22 and 5-23 show the age distribution of persons in Jewish households in Broward by synagogue membership, Chabad attendance, JCC membership, and Jewish organization membership.

### **Synagogue Membership**

Compared to persons in synagogue non-member households, persons in synagogue member households are more likely to be:

- age 0-17

Compared to persons in synagogue non-member households, persons in synagogue member households are less likely to be:

- age 65 and over

The median age of synagogue member households is 50 years, compared to 56 years for synagogue non-member households.

### **Households Who Attended Chabad in the Past Year**

Compared to households in which no person attended Chabad in the past year, persons in households in which someone attended Chabad in the past year are more likely to be:

- age 0-17 and age 35-49

Compared to households in which no person attended Chabad in the past year, persons in households in which someone attended Chabad in the past year are less likely to be:

- age 65 and over and age 75 and over

The median age for persons households who attended Chabad in the past year is 48 years, compared to 55 years for Chabad non-attending households.

### **JCC Membership**

Compared to persons in JCC non-member households, persons in JCC member households are less likely to be:

- age 75 and over

The median age of persons in JCC member households is 50 years, compared to 54 years for persons in JCC non-member households.

### **Jewish Organization Membership**

Compared to persons in Jewish organization non-member households, persons in Jewish organization member households are less likely to be:

- age 0-17, age 35-49, and age 50-64

Compared to persons in Jewish organization non-member households, persons in Jewish organization member households are more likely to be:

- age 65 and over and age 75 and over

The median age of persons in Jewish organization member households is 60 years, compared to 52 years for persons in Jewish organization non-member households.

<b>TABLE 5-22</b>				
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP</b>				
<b>AND ATTENDED CHABAD IN THE PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
	<b>Synagogue</b>		<b>Chabad</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Attended</b>	<b>Did Not Attend</b>
0 - 4	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%
5 - 9	5.1	3.7	5.8	3.7
10 - 14	6.4	4.9	7.0	4.9
15 - 19	7.6	5.5	7.1	6.1
20 - 24	9.2	4.8	9.3	5.5
25 - 29	3.4	4.1	2.1	4.4
30 - 34	2.7	4.1	2.0	4.1
35 - 39	3.1	3.5	4.7	2.9
40 - 44	3.4	4.5	5.4	3.6
45 - 49	5.9	7.6	8.4	6.4
50 - 54	8.8	4.0	8.2	5.0
55 - 59	7.8	10.6	7.3	10.3
60 - 64	10.3	12.0	11.5	11.3
65 - 69	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.9
70 - 74	5.3	7.9	3.3	8.2
75 - 79	2.4	3.3	1.6	3.4
80 - 84	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.8
85 - 89	2.6	3.8	2.0	3.8
90 and over	2.9	1.5	1.5	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<b>TABLE 5-22</b>				
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION BY SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP AND ATTENDED CHABAD IN THE PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
	<b>Synagogue</b>		<b>Chabad</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Attended</b>	<b>Did Not Attend</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>				
0 - 5	3.4%	3.1%	4.2%	2.9%
6 - 12	8.1	6.0	8.6	6.2
13 - 17	7.3	4.8	6.0	5.7
18 - 24	12.1	7.5	12.8	8.0
25 - 34	6.1	8.2	4.2	8.5
35 - 44	6.5	8.0	10.1	6.5
45 - 54	14.7	11.6	16.6	11.4
55 - 64	18.1	22.6	18.7	21.6
65 - 74	11.8	14.7	9.3	15.1
75 - 84	6.6	8.3	6.1	8.2
85 and over	5.5	5.3	3.4	6.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>				
0 - 17	18.8%	13.9%	18.8%	14.8%
18 and over	81.2%	86.1%	81.2%	85.2%
18 - 34	18.2%	15.7%	17.0%	16.5%
35 - 49	12.4%	15.6%	18.5%	12.9%
50 - 64	26.9%	26.6%	27.0%	26.6%
65 and over	23.9%	28.3%	18.8%	29.3%
75 and over	12.1%	13.6%	9.5%	14.2%
Median Age	50.3 years	55.5 years	47.5 years	55.4 years

<b>TABLE 5-23</b>				
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION</b>				
<b>BY JCC MEMBERSHIP AND JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP</b>				
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>JCC</b>		<b>Jewish Organization</b>	
	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>
0 - 4	1.5%	2.6%	1.4%	2.7%
5 - 9	5.0	4.1	2.5	4.6
10 - 14	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.6
15 - 19	8.9	6.0	7.1	6.2
20 - 24	8.5	6.2	7.4	6.3
25 - 29	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
30 - 34	2.6	3.7	4.1	3.5
35 - 39	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.5
40 - 44	6.4	3.7	2.3	4.5
45 - 49	5.2	7.2	4.3	7.5
50 - 54	9.6	5.3	5.5	5.9
55 - 59	6.7	9.9	4.2	10.7
60 - 64	6.8	12.1	10.5	11.6
65 - 69	6.2	6.8	8.2	6.3
70 - 74	11.2	6.3	7.6	6.7
75 - 79	1.3	3.2	5.9	2.3
80 - 84	4.5	4.7	5.9	4.4
85 - 89	1.6	3.6	7.1	2.5
90 and over	1.7	2.1	4.8	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<b>TABLE 5-23</b>				
<b>AGE DISTRIBUTION</b>				
<b>BY JCC MEMBERSHIP AND JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP</b>				
<b>BASE: PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
	<b>JCC</b>		<b>Jewish Organization</b>	
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>
<b>ALTERNATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>				
0 - 5	2.3%	3.3%	1.8%	3.5%
6 - 12	6.9	6.8	4.8	7.2
13 - 17	7.0	5.6	5.3	5.8
18 - 24	13.2	8.6	11.3	8.7
25 - 34	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.3
35 - 44	9.1	7.2	4.8	8.0
45 - 54	14.9	12.5	9.7	13.5
55 - 64	13.5	22.0	14.7	22.3
65 - 74	17.3	13.0	15.8	13.1
75 - 84	5.8	7.9	11.8	6.7
85 and over	3.4	5.7	11.9	3.9
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE AGE CATEGORIES</b>				
0 - 17	16.2%	15.7%	11.9%	16.5%
18 and over	83.8%	84.3%	88.1%	83.5%
18 - 34	19.8%	16.1%	19.3%	16.0%
35 - 49	14.3%	14.3%	9.1%	15.5%
50 - 64	23.1%	27.3%	20.2%	28.2%
65 and over	26.5%	26.6%	39.5%	23.7%
75 and over	9.2%	13.6%	23.7%	10.6%
Median Age	49.7 years	53.6 years	60.1 years	51.6 years

## HOUSEHOLD SIZE

**T**able 5-24 shows that the average household size of Jewish households in Broward is 2.42 persons. 28% of households are one-person households, 36% are two-person households, 15% are three-person households, 14% are four-person households, 5% are five-person households, and 2% contain six or more persons. In total, 21% of households contain four or more persons.

**Community Comparisons.** Table 5-25 shows that the 2.42 **average household size** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 2.56 in Atlanta, 2.33 in Miami, 2.13 in Las Vegas, 1.99 in West Palm Beach, and 1.87 in South Palm Beach. The 2.42 compares to 2.02 in 1997. The 2.42 compares to 2.69 for all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 2.63 for all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

Table 5-26 shows that the 28% of **one-person households** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 35% in South Palm Beach, 31% in Miami, 29% in Las Vegas, 25% in West Palm Beach, and 18% in Atlanta. The 28% compares to 35% in 1997. The 28% compares to 30% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 28% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 21% of **households with four or more persons** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 27% in Atlanta, 19% in Miami, 12% in Las Vegas, and 7% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 21% compares to 12% in 1997.

### Comparisons Among Population Subgroups.

#### Average Household Size

Table 5-24 shows that, overall, the **average household size** is 2.33 persons. The average household size is much higher for:

- households in the Northwest (3.05 persons) and the Southwest (2.70 persons)
- Orthodox households (2.84 persons)
- synagogue member households (2.72 persons) and households who attended Chabad in the past year (2.75 persons)

The average is much lower for:

- households in the North Central (1.74 persons)

### One-Person Households

**Table 5-24** shows that, overall, 28% of households are **one-person households**. The percentage is much higher for:

- households in the North Central (41%)

The percentage is much lower for:

- households in the Northwest (17%)
- households who attended Chabad in the past year (28%)

### Four or More Person Households

**Table 5-24** shows that, overall, 21% of households contain **four or more persons**. The percentage is much higher for:

- households in the Northwest (39%) and Southwest (32%)
- Orthodox households (37%)
- households who attended Chabad in the past year (33%)

The percentage is much lower for:

- households in the North Central (0%)



<b>TABLE 5-24 HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>								
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
	<b>Number of Persons in Household</b>							
<b>Population Subgroup</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6+</b>	<b>4+</b>	<b>Average <sup>1</sup></b>
All	27.8%	35.6	15.4	13.7	5.2	2.3	21.2%	2.42
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>								
Northwest	17.0%	28.9	15.2	19.8	13.5	5.6	38.9%	3.05
North Central	41.0%	43.8	15.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1%	1.74
East	33.9%	37.6	13.6	14.2	0.7	0.0	14.9%	2.10
West Central	27.7%	39.5	15.7	12.8	1.6	2.7	17.1%	2.32
Southeast	34.1%	37.7	13.8	7.0	4.1	3.3	14.4%	2.20
Southwest	22.0%	28.8	17.5	21.7	9.1	0.9	31.7%	2.70
<b>JEWISH IDENTIFICATION</b>								
Orthodox	35.0%	20.9	6.7	10.5	16.8	10.1	37.4%	2.84
Conservative	29.6%	33.6	14.9	16.5	4.6	0.8	21.9%	2.36
Reform	25.9%	39.6	14.6	10.3	7.1	2.5	19.9%	2.42
Just Jewish	27.5%	35.4	17.1	14.5	2.9	2.6	20.0%	2.41
<b>SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP</b>								
Member	20.9%	31.2	18.3	17.1	10.3	2.2	29.6%	2.72
Non-Member	31.4%	37.7	14.0	12.0	2.5	2.4	16.9%	2.26
<b>ATTENDED CHABAD IN THE PAST YEAR</b>								
Attended	17.8%	39.0	12.3	15.5	13.1	2.3	30.9%	2.75
Did Not Attend	30.8%	34.5	16.4	13.2	2.8	2.3	18.3%	2.31
<b>JCC MEMBERSHIP</b>								
Member	19.4%	37.1	23.3	11.9	6.3	2.0	20.2%	2.55
Non-Member	28.9%	35.3	14.4	14.0	5.0	2.4	21.4%	2.40
<b>JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP</b>								
Member	29.2%	42.6	9.0	12.3	6.2	0.7	19.2%	2.26
Non-Member	27.5%	33.8	17.0	14.1	4.9	2.7	21.7%	2.45
<sup>1</sup> Average number of persons in Jewish households.								

**TABLE 5-25  
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Average <sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Average <sup>1</sup></b>
Monmouth	1997	2.79		San Antonio	2007	2.49
Portland (ME)	2007	2.75		Essex-Morris	1998	2.49
Bergen	2001	2.75		Denver	2007	2.47
Buffalo	1995	2.74		Lehigh Valley	2007	2.46
Howard County	2010	2.72		Milwaukee	1996	2.44
Westport	2000	2.72		Washington	2003	2.43
St. Louis	2014	2.71		Phoenix	2002	2.43
Harrisburg	1994	2.68		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2.42</b>
Charlotte	1997	2.66		Jacksonville	2002	2.42
Wilmington	1995	2.66		Rhode Island	2002	2.41
Cincinnati	2008	2.64		Seattle	2000	2.38
Columbus	2013	2.60		Los Angeles	1997	2.38
Detroit	2005	2.60		Middlesex	2008	2.36
St. Paul	2004	2.60		<b>Miami</b>	2014	2.33
Pittsburgh	2002	2.59		San Francisco	2004	2.32
York	1999	2.59		St. Petersburg	1994	2.32
Orlando	1993	2.59		Atlantic County	2004	2.31
Chicago	2010	2.58		Philadelphia	2009	2.15
Cleveland	2011	2.57		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	2.15
San Diego	2003	2.57		Tucson	2002	2.14
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	2.56		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	2.13
New York	2011	2.55		Palm Springs	1998	2.02
Minneapolis	2004	2.55		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2.02</b>
Tidewater	2001	2.55		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.99
Richmond	1994	2.55		Sarasota	2001	1.99
Baltimore	2010	2.54		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.87
New Haven	2010	2.53		NJPS	2000	2.31
Boston	2005	2.52		ACS (US)	2014	2.63
Rochester	1999	2.51				
Hartford	2000	2.50				

<sup>1</sup> Average number of persons in Jewish households.

<b>TABLE 5-26</b>								
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>								
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>								
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
		<b>Number of Persons in Household</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6+</b>	<b>4+</b>
Philadelphia	2009	39%	32	12	13	4	1	18%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	35%	53	5	5	2	1	7%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12%</b>
Tucson	2002	33%	41	11	10	3	1	15%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	31%	37	13	12	5	3	19%
New York	2011	30%	34	13	11	6	7	23%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	29%	47	13	8	3	1	12%
Los Angeles	1997	28%	36	16	14	4	2	21%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21%</b>
Detroit	2005	28%	34	12	15	5	5	25%
Sarasota	2001	27%	59	7	4	3	1	8%
San Francisco	2004	27%	37	18	15	2	2	18%
Tidewater	2001	27%	32	16	14	9	3	25%
St. Paul	2004	27%	28	17	19	7	3	28%
Seattle	2000	26%	43	12	14	4	2	20%
Middlesex	2008	26%	42	12	12	5	3	19%
Milwaukee	1996	26%	39	12	16	5	3	23%
Rhode Island	2002	26%	38	16	14	6	2	21%
Washington	2003	26%	36	13	18	5	2	24%
Baltimore	2010	26%	35	16	15	4	5	23%
Columbus	2013	26%	33	13	20	5	4	28%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	25%	61	7	6	1	0	7%
Jacksonville	2002	25%	38	14	16	6	1	22%
Minneapolis	2004	25%	34	14	19	6	2	27%
Palm Springs	1998	24%	62	10		4		NA

**TABLE 5-26  
HOUSEHOLD SIZE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

		Number of Persons in Household						
Community	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6+	4+
St. Petersburg	1994	24%	45	12	14	3	1	19%
Cleveland	2011	24%	37	13	15	8	3	26%
Richmond	1994	24%	34	17	16	7	2	25%
Atlantic County	2004	23%	50	8	12	5	2	18%
Hartford	2000	23%	39	13	19	5	2	26%
Pittsburgh	2002	23%	37	15	17	5	3	26%
Boston	2005	23%	31	23	18	5	1	23%
Lehigh Valley	2007	22%	43	12	16	5	2	23%
San Antonio	2007	22%	42	12	17	6	2	24%
New Haven	2010	22%	42	12	15	6	3	24%
Denver	2007	22%	40	16	15	5	1	22%
Rochester	1999	22%	38	14	18	7	1	25%
York	1999	22%	35	17	18	7	1	26%
Westport	2000	22%	31	15	23	9	2	33%
Phoenix	2002	21%	45	15	11	6	2	19%
St. Louis	2014	21%	35	18	15	7	5	26%
Wilmington	1995	21%	34	16	20	7	2	29%
Chicago	2010	20%	40	17	15	7	2	24%
San Diego	2003	20%	39	17	17	6	2	25%
Bergen	2001	20%	36	13	18	9	4	31%
Cincinnati	2008	20%	35	19	15	8	3	26%
Harrisburg	1994	20%	34	18	18	8	3	28%
Monmouth	1997	20%	34	13	22	7	4	33%
Charlotte	1997	20%	32	20	19	8	1	28%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	18%	42	14	21	5	0	27%

**TABLE 5-26  
HOUSEHOLD SIZE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

		<b>Number of Persons in Household</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6+</b>	<b>4+</b>
Orlando	1993	18%	39	19	17	5	2	24%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	16%	66	8	6	4	1	10%
Portland (ME)	2007	14%	39	16	23	6	1	31%
Howard County	2010	13%	41	17	22	7	1	29%
NJPS	2000	30%	39	13	11	4	3	19%
US Census	2010	27%	33	16	13	6	4	23%

## HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE

The household structure of Jewish households in Broward is determined by a combination of age, sex, marital status, and the relationship between persons in the household. In most Jewish communities, many services offered by the organized Jewish community, such as synagogues and Jewish Community Centers, are offered under the assumption that households with children is the predominant household structure. **Table 5-27** shows that Broward has 21% households with children age 0-17 at home, 15% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 24% married households with no children at home, 28% single person households, and 13% other household structures.

Note that respondents were asked the sex of their spouse and same-sex couples are shown in their own categories.

### Households with Children Age 0-17 at Home

**Table 5-27** shows that 21% (14,800 households) of households are households with children age 0-17 at home, including 17% (12,200 households) who are married couples, 2% (1,200 households) who are unmarried (opposite-sex) couples, 2% (1,400 households) who are single parent households, and 0% who are unmarried same-sex couples or other households with a child. Single parent households are households with one parent and children age 0-17 at home.

✓ 18% (12,900 households) of households with children age 0-17 at home contain Jewish or part Jewish children.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-28** shows that the 17% of **married households with children age 0-17 at home** is below average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 34% in Atlanta, 21% in Miami, 13% in Las Vegas, 9% in West Palm Beach, and 8% in South Palm Beach. The 19% compares to 14% in 1997. The 19% compares to 18% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 20% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 2% of **single parent households with children age 0-17 at home** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 4% in Atlanta, 2% in both Miami and Las Vegas, and 1% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 2% compares to 2% in 1997. The 2% compares to 11% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 10% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 21% of **households with children age 0-17 at home** is well below average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 38% in Atlanta, 23% in Miami, 16% in Las Vegas, 10% in West Palm Beach, and 9% in South Palm Beach. The 21% compares to 16% in 1997. The 21% compares to 32% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 33% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Households with Only Adult Children Age 18-29 at Home

**Table 5-27** shows that 15% (10,800 households) of households are households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, of whom 65% are married households.

**Community Comparisons.** To compare the results for Broward to other Jewish communities, the 4% of households in which a parent lives with adult children age 30 and over must be added to the 15% of households with only adult children age 18-29 at home. **Table 5-28** shows that the 19% of **households with only adult children age 18 and over at home** is the third highest of about 40 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 13% in Miami, 10% in Las Vegas, and 5% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 19% compares to 6% in 1997.

### Married Households—No Children at Home

**Table 5-27** shows that 24% (17,000 households) of households are married households with no children at home, including 1% whose heads of household is under age 35; 1%, age 35-49; 7%, age 50-64; and 14%, age 65 and over.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-29** shows that the 24% of **married households with no children at home** is the fourth lowest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 54% in West Palm Beach, 48% in South Palm Beach, 36% in Atlanta, 35% in Las Vegas, and 28% in Miami. The 24% compares to 38% in 1997. The 24% compares to 25% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 29% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

**Table 5-29** shows that the 1% of **married households under age 35 with no children at home** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 5% in Atlanta, 3% in Las Vegas, 1% in both Miami and West Palm Beach, and 0% in South Palm Beach. The 1% compares to 1% in 1997.

The 1% of **married households age 35-49 with no children at home** compares to 4% in Las Vegas, 1% in each of Miami, South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 1% compares to 2% in 1997.

The 7% of **married households age 50-64 with no children at home** is below average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 14% in Las Vegas, 11% in West Palm Beach, 9% in South Palm Beach, and 7% in Miami. The 7% compares to 7% in 1997.

The 14% of **married households age 65 and over with no children at home** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 41% in West Palm Beach, 38% in South Palm Beach, 19% in Miami, 13% in Las Vegas, and 6% in Atlanta. The 14% compares to 28% in 1997.

### Single Person Households

**Table 5-27** shows that 28% (20,000 households) of households are single person households, including 19% (13,500 households) who are elderly single households, the majority of whom are elderly single female households. 4% of households are single male households age 65 and over and 15% are single female households age 65 and over. The imbalance between males and females among elderly single households is consistent with the findings of almost all Jewish community studies. 9% (6,600 households) of households are non-elderly single households.

(Single person households [*one-person households*] are discussed further in the “Household Size” section in this Chapter. *Single adults* and *single Jewish adults* are discussed further in the “Marital Status” and “Single Jewish Adults” sections of this Chapter, respectively.)

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-30** shows that the 9% of **single person households under age 65** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 15% in both Atlanta and Las Vegas, 10% in Miami, 5% in South Palm Beach, and 4% in West Palm Beach. The 9% compares to 6% in 1997. The 9% compares to 18% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 18% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 4% of **single male households age 65 and over** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 6% in South Palm Beach, 5% in both Miami and Las Vegas, 4% in West Palm Beach, and 2% in Atlanta. The 4% compares to 4% in 1997.

The 15% of **single female households age 65 and over** is above average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 24% in South Palm Beach, 17% in West Palm Beach, 16% in Miami, 10% in Las Vegas, and 4% in Atlanta. The 15% compares to 25% in 1997.

The 19% of **single households age 65 and over** is the eighth highest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 30% in South Palm Beach, 21% in both Miami and West Palm Beach, 14% in Las Vegas, and 5% in Atlanta. The 19% compares to 29% in 1997. The 19% compares to 12% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 10% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Other Household Structures

**Table 5-27** shows that 6% of households are unmarried couples with no children at home; 1% are households containing roommates/friends; 4% are households in which a parent lives with an adult child age 30 and over; 1% are unmarried same-sex couples with no children at home; and 2% are other household structures.



<b>TABLE 5-27 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE</b>		
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN AGE 0-17 AT HOME</b>		
Married Couple	17.0%	12,240
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	1.7	1,224
Single Parent	1.9	1,368
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.0	0
Other Household with Children	0.0	0
<b>■ Total Households with Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>14,832</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AGE 18-29 AT HOME</b>		
Married Couple	9.8%	7,056
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	0.2	144
Single Parent	3.9	2,808
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	1.1	792
<b>■ Total Households with Only Adult Children Age 18-29 at Home</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>10,800</b>
<b>MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS—NO CHILDREN AT HOME</b>		
Under Age 35	0.8%	576
Age 35 - 49	1.0	720
Age 50 - 64	7.4	5,328
<b>□ Total Non-Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>6,624</b>
Age 65 - 74	7.8%	5,616
Age 75 and Over	6.6	4,752
<b>□ Total Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>10,368</b>
<b>■ Total Married Households—No Children at Home</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>16,992</b>

<b>TABLE 5-27</b>		
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE</b>		
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
Male under Age 65	5.0%	3,600
Female under Age 65	4.1	2,952
<b>□ Total Non-Elderly Single Households</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>6,552</b>
Male Age 65 - 74	1.5%	1,080
Female Age 65 - 74	5.0	3,600
Male Age 75 and Over	2.4	1,728
Female Age 75 and Over	9.8	7,056
<b>□ Total Elderly Single Households</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>13,464</b>
<b>■ Total Single Person Households</b>	<b>27.8%</b>	<b>20,016</b>
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURES</b>		
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	5.6%	4,032
Roommate/Friend	0.7	504
Married Couples with Children Age 30 and Over	1.9	1,368
Single Parents with Children Age 30 and Over	2.3	1,656
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.8	576
Other	1.7	1,224
<b>■ Total Other Household Structures</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>9,360</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>72,000</b>

<b>TABLE 5-28</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN OR ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AT HOME</b>					
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>					
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>With Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>			<b>With Only Adult Children Age 18+ at Home</b>
		<b>Married</b>	<b>Single Parent <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>All <sup>2</sup></b>	
Buffalo	1995	NA	NA	47%	NA
Westport	2000	42%	2%	44%	5%
Charlotte	1997	38%	3%	42%	8%
Harrisburg	1994	38%	1%	40%	8%
St. Paul	2004	36%	2%	40%	7%
Portland (ME)	2007	36%	2%	39%	10%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	34%	4%	38%	NA
Boston	2005	NA	NA	38%	NA
Richmond	1994	35%	2%	37%	7%
York	1999	32%	4%	37%	10%
Wilmington	1995	34%	2%	36%	9%
Bergen	2001	33%	3%	36%	10%
Orlando	1993	33%	1%	35%	7%
Minneapolis	2004	32%	3%	35%	10%
East Bay	2011	31%	4%	35%	NA
Monmouth	1997	32%	1%	33%	14%
Tidewater	2001	29%	3%	33%	9%
Seattle	2000	26%	7%	33%	23%
Rochester	1999	30%	3%	32%	8%
Baltimore	2010	27%	5%	32%	NA
Howard County	2010	29%	1%	31%	NA
Denver	2007	28%	3%	31%	NA
Washington	2003	27%	4%	31%	8%

<b>TABLE 5-28</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN OR ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AT HOME</b>					
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>					
		<b>With Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>			
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Single Parent <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>All <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>With Only Adult Children Age 18+ at Home</b>
Chicago	2010	26%	5%	31%	NA
Hartford	2000	28%	2%	30%	9%
Detroit	2005	27%	3%	30%	10%
Milwaukee	1996	27%	3%	30%	7%
Pittsburgh	2002	26%	4%	30%	8%
San Diego	2003	24%	6%	30%	NA
Cincinnati	2008	26%	3%	29%	NA
St. Louis	2014	24%	3%	29%	12%
San Francisco	2004	22%	7%	29%	27%
Jacksonville	2002	25%	2%	28%	8%
Cleveland	2011	22%	5%	28%	NA
Columbus	2013	21%	6%	28%	9%
Rhode Island	2002	25%	2%	27%	9%
San Antonio	2007	24%	3%	27%	13%
Los Angeles	1997	23%	4%	27%	2%
New Haven	2010	24%	2%	26%	13%
St. Petersburg	1994	24%	1%	25%	5%
Lehigh Valley	2007	22%	2%	25%	13%
Phoenix	2002	21%	3%	25%	9%
New York	2011	20%	5%	25%	NA
<b>Miami</b>	2014	21%	2%	23%	13%
Philadelphia	2009	20%	2%	22%	NA
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>15%</b>

<b>TABLE 5-28</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN OR ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AT HOME</b>					
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>					
		<b>With Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>			
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Single Parent <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>All <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>With Only Adult Children Age 18+ at Home</b>
Middlesex	2008	19%	1%	21%	12%
Tucson	2002	17%	3%	20%	6%
Atlantic County	2004	18%	1%	19%	8%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>6%</b>
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	13%	2%	16%	10%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	12%	3%	15%	4%
Sarasota	2001	9%	2%	12%	3%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	9%	1%	10%	5%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	8%	1%	9%	5%
Essex-Morris	1998	32%	NA	NA	NA
NJPS	2000	19%	3%	22%	6%
ACS (US)	2014	20%	10%	33%	NA

<sup>1</sup> Includes households with one parent and children age 0-17 at home.

<sup>2</sup> Includes married households, single parent households, households with unmarried couples, same-sex couple households, and other households with children age 0-17 at home.

<b>TABLE 5-29</b>						
<b>MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS WITH NO CHILDREN AT HOME</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>All</b>
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	1%	3	16	43	64%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	1%	1	11	41	54%
Sarasota	2001	1%	1	15	37	54%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	0%	1	9	38	48%
Atlantic County	2004	0%	3	16	25	44%
St. Petersburg	1994	1%	5	11	22	40%
Middlesex	2008	0%	1	10	28	39%
Denver	2007	7%	23		9	39%
Cleveland	2011	1%	2	21	14	38%
Lehigh Valley	2007	1%	2	17	18	38%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38%</b>
New Haven	2010	1%	3	12	21	37%
San Antonio	2007	0%	2	15	19	36%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	5%	25		6	36%
Phoenix	2002	2%	6	11	17	36%
St. Louis	2014	1%	2	15	16	35%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	3%	4	14	13	35%
Portland (ME)	2007	3%	6	12	14	34%
Hartford	2000	1%	2	12	18	34%
Howard County	2010	1%	1	16	15	33%
Jacksonville	2002	1%	4	12	16	33%
Rochester	1999	1%	3	13	16	33%
Tucson	2002	2%	3	13	15	32%
Milwaukee	1996	4%	3	11	15	32%
Rhode Island	2002	1%	2	12	16	31%

**TABLE 5-29  
MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS WITH NO CHILDREN AT HOME  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>All</b>
Los Angeles	1997	3%	15		13	31%
Cincinnati	2008	1%	2	12	14	30%
Bergen	2001	2%	2	10	16	30%
York	1999	4%	4	10	12	30%
Monmouth	1997	2%	3	11	15	30%
Orlando	1993	4%	5	10	11	30%
East Bay	2011	2%	5	15	7	29%
Chicago	2010	3%	3	12	12	29%
Detroit	2005	1%	1	12	15	29%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	1%	1	7	19	28%
Wilmington	1995	4%	3	8	13	28%
Harrisburg	1994	4%	3	12	10	28%
Pittsburgh	2002	2%	3	9	13	27%
San Diego	2003	3%	11		12	26%
Tidewater	2001	3%	3	14	7	26%
Richmond	1994	4%	5	7	9	26%
Columbus	2013	1%	2	12	11	25%
New York	2011	2%	2	7	13	25%
Baltimore	2010	1%	2	9	14	25%
Minneapolis	2004	1%	2	10	12	25%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24%</b>
St. Paul	2004	2%	2	8	11	24%
Washington	2003	5%	3	11	6	24%
Westport	2000	2%	2	9	12	24%
Charlotte	1997	4%	5	7	7	24%

**TABLE 5-29**  
**MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS WITH NO CHILDREN AT HOME**  
**COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>All</b>
Philadelphia	2009	3%	1	8	10	22%
Seattle	2000	4%	8	5	4	22%
Boston	2005	4%	2	9	7	21%
NJPS	2000	NA	NA	NA	NA	26%
ACS (US)	2014	NA	NA	NA	NA	29%



<b>TABLE 5-30</b>							
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>							
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
		<b>Under 65</b>			<b>65 and Over</b>		
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	2%	3	5%	6%	24	30%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29%</b>
Philadelphia	2009	5%	11	16%	6%	17	23%
Detroit	2005	2%	4	6%	7%	16	23%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	5%	5	10%	5%	16	21%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	1%	3	4%	4%	17	21%
Sarasota	2001	2%	3	6%	4%	17	21%
Middlesex	2008	3%	3	6%	3%	17	20%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19%</b>
Atlantic County	2004	2%	4	6%	5%	12	17%
New Haven	2010	3%	3	6%	4%	12	16%
St. Paul	2004	5%	6	11%	5%	12	16%
New York	2011	9%	6	14%	5%	10	15%
Hartford	2000	4%	5	9%	4%	11	15%
Milwaukee	1996	5%	6	11%	3%	12	15%
St. Petersburg	1994	6%	3	9%	4%	11	15%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	7%	8	15%	5%	10	14%
Minneapolis	2004	5%	6	11%	4%	10	14%
Rhode Island	2002	5%	8	12%	4%	10	14%
Monmouth	1997	3%	3	6%	3%	11	14%
Baltimore	2010	6%	7	13%	3%	10	13%
Cleveland	2011	4%	7	11%	4%	9	13%
Tucson	2002	7%	12	19%	4%	9	13%
Rochester	1999	3%	6	10%	3%	10	13%
Cincinnati	2008	3%	5	8%	2%	10	12%

<b>TABLE 5-30</b>							
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>							
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
		<b>Under 65</b>			<b>65 and Over</b>		
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>
Lehigh Valley	2007	4%	5	9%	4%	9	12%
San Antonio	2007	4%	5	9%	4%	8	12%
Pittsburgh	2002	6%	5	11%	3%	9	12%
Bergen	2001	3%	5	8%	3%	10	12%
York	1999	4%	5	9%	3%	10	12%
Los Angeles	1997	9%	7	16%	4%	8	12%
Columbus	2013	5%	10	15%	5%	6	11%
Chicago	2010	4%	5	9%	4%	7	11%
Tidewater	2001	9%	7	15%	4%	8	11%
Richmond	1994	6%	6	13%	3%	8	11%
Jacksonville	2002	7%	8	15%	4%	7	10%
Westport	2000	6%	6	12%	3%	7	10%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	5%	2	6%	5%	5	10%
Wilmington	1995	6%	5	11%	2%	8	10%
Harrisburg	1994	5%	5	10%	2%	8	10%
St. Louis	2014	8%	4	12%	3%	6	9%
Portland (ME)	2007	3%	2	5%	2%	6	9%
Washington	2003	8%	9	17%	3%	6	9%
Seattle	2000	8%	9	17%	3%	6	9%
Boston	2005	6%	9	15%	1%	7	8%
San Francisco	2004	NA	NA	19%	2%	6	8%
Denver	2007	NA	NA	15%	2%	6	7%
San Diego	2003	NA	NA	12%	2%	6	7%
Phoenix	2002	NA	NA	15%	2%	4	6%
Charlotte	1997	8%	7	15%	2%	4	6%

<b>TABLE 5-30</b>							
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>							
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
		<b>Under 65</b>			<b>65 and Over</b>		
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>All</b>
East Bay	2011	7%	8	14%	2%	3	5%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	NA	NA	15%	2%	4	5%
Orlando	1993	7%	6	13%	1%	4	5%
Howard County	2010	3%	7	10%	1%	2	3%
ACS (US)	2014	NA	NA	18%	NA	NA	10%

**Household Structure by Geographic Area.** Table 5-31 shows the household structure of Jewish households in each geographic area.

### Northwest

Table 5-31A shows that the Northwest has 31% households with children age 0-17 at home, 24% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 20% married households with no children at home (including 10% elderly couple households), and 17% single person households (including 7% elderly single households).

### North Central

Table 5-31A shows that the North Central has 2% households with children age 0-17 at home, 13% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 31% married households with no children at home (including 22% elderly couple households), and 41% single person households (including 32% elderly single households).

### East

Table 5-31A shows that the East has 16% households with children age 0-17 at home, 16% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 14% married households with no children at home (including 6% elderly couple households), and 34% single person households (including 24% elderly single households).

### West Central

Table 5-31B shows that the West Central has 19% households with children age 0-17 at home, 14% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 26% married households with no children at home (including 16% elderly couple households), and 28% single person households (including 23% elderly single households).

### Southeast

Table 5-31B shows that the Southeast has 22% households with children age 0-17 at home, 6% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 25% married households with no children at home (including 16% elderly couple households), and 34% single person households (including 16% elderly single households).

### Southwest

Table 5-31B shows that the Southwest has 24% households with children age 0-17 at home, 16% households with only adult children age 18-29 at home, 24% married households with no children at home (including 14% elderly couple households), and 22% single person households (including 15% elderly single households).

### Summary

The Northwest has the highest percentage of **households with children age 0-17** at home (31%) and the North Central has the lowest (2%).

The Northwest has the highest percentage of **households with only adult children age 18-29** at home (24%) and the Southeast has the lowest (6%).

The highest percentage of **elderly couple households** is in the North Central (22%) and the lowest is in the Northwest (10%).

The highest percentage of **elderly single person households** is in the North Central (32%) and the lowest percentage is in the Northwest (7%).

The highest percentage of **non-elderly single person households** is in the Southeast (18%).

<b>TABLE 5-31A</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN AGE 0-17 AT HOME</b>			
Married Couple	28.9%	1.8%	14.6%
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	0.6	0.0	0.4
Single Parent	1.6	0.1	1.3
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Household with Child	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>■ Total Households with Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>	<b>31.1%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AGE 18-29 AT HOME</b>			
Married Couple	17.2%	8.7%	10.1%
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single Parent	7.1	4.6	5.3
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.0	0.0	0.8
<b>■ Total Households with Only Adult Children Age 18-29 at Home</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>16.2%</b>
<b>MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS—NO CHILDREN AT HOME</b>			
Under Age 35	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%
Age 35 - 49	0.0	0.5	0.0
Age 50 - 64	9.7	8.5	5.5
<b>□ Total Non-Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>
Age 65 - 74	8.4%	11.0%	4.5%
Age 75 and over	1.7	10.8	1.8
<b>□ Total Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>
<b>■ Total Married Households—No Children at Home</b>	<b>19.8%</b>	<b>31.3%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>

<b>TABLE 5-31A</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
Male under Age 65	6.5%	8.1%	1.0%
Female under Age 65	3.3	1.1	9.5
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Non-Elderly Single Households</b>	9.8%	9.2%	10.5%
Male Age 65 - 74	1.4%	0.3%	0.9%
Female Age 65 - 74	4.0	12.2	10.7
Male Age 75 and over	1.8	4.2	10.7
Female Age 75 and over	0.2	15.0	1.2
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Elderly Single Households</b>	7.4%	31.7%	23.5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Single Person Households</b>	17.2%	40.9%	34.0%
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURES</b>			
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	0.3%	8.0%	16.7%
Roommate/Friend	0.3	0.0	0.0
Married Couples with Children 30 and Over	0.8	0.0	0.0
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	2.8	0.0	2.5
Other	3.4	4.6	0.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Other Household Structures</b>	7.6%	12.6%	20.0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

<b>TABLE 5-31B</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN AGE 0-17 AT HOME</b>			
Married Couple	15.3%	16.4%	19.7%
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	1.8	3.1	2.8
Single Parent	2.3	2.5	1.9
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Household with Child	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>■ Total Households with Children Age 0-17 at Home</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>22.0%</b>	<b>24.4%</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY ADULT CHILDREN AGE 18-29 AT HOME</b>			
Married Couple	5.1%	5.5%	14.4%
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	0.2	0.0	0.4
Single Parent	5.3	0.8	1.4
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	3.8	0.0	0.1
<b>■ Total Households with Only Adult Children Age 18-29 at Home</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>
<b>MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS—NO CHILDREN AT HOME</b>			
Under Age 35	0.8%	2.4%	0.0%
Age 35 - 49	2.4	0.5	0.9
Age 50 - 64	6.3	6.3	8.7
<b>□ Total Non-Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
Age 65 - 74	6.7%	8.6%	8.3%
Age 75 and over	9.4	7.1	5.9
<b>□ Total Elderly Couple Households</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
<b>■ Total Married Households—No Children at Home</b>	<b>25.6%</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>23.8%</b>



<b>TABLE 5-31B</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
<b>SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
Male under Age 65	3.5%	6.3%	5.5%
Female under Age 65	1.4	11.4	1.3
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Non-Elderly Single Households</b>	4.9%	17.7%	6.8%
Male Age 65 - 74	3.3%	1.3%	0.1%
Female Age 65 - 74	3.5	3.8	3.0
Male Age 75 and over	0.8	2.1	0.9
Female Age 75 and over	15.1	9.2	11.2
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Elderly Single Households</b>	22.7%	16.4%	15.2%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Single Person Households</b>	27.6%	34.1%	22.0%
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURES</b>			
Unmarried Opposite-Sex Couple	6.7%	3.8%	3.2%
Roommate/Friend	0.5	3.1	0.0
Married Couples with Children 30 and Over	0.5	0.5	6.8
Unmarried Same-Sex Couple	0.5	0.4	0.0
Other	4.8	4.9	3.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Total Other Household Structures</b>	13.0%	12.7%	13.5%
<b>Grand Total</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Geographic Distribution of Household Structures.** While **Table 5-31** shows the household structure in each geographic area (the columns add to 100%), **Table 5-32** shows where the various household structures live (the rows add to 100%). As an example of the difference between the two tables, while **Table 5-31** shows that 31% of *households in the Northwest* are households with children age 0-17 at home, **Table 5-32** shows that 22% of *households with children age 0-17 at home* live in the Northwest.

### **Distribution among Geographic Areas**

**Table 5-32** shows that 26% of **households with children** age 0-17 at home live in the Southwest, 26% live in West Central, and 22% live in the Northwest. Very few live in the East or the North Central.

27% of **households with only adult children** age 18-29 at home live in the West Central, 24% live in the Southwest, and 24% live in the Northwest. Few list in the East or the North Central.

28% of **non-elderly couple households** live in the West Central and 23% live in the Southwest.

33% of **non-elderly single households** live in the Southeast.

31% of **elderly couple households** live in the West Central.

339% of **elderly single households** live in the West Central.

**TABLE 5-32A  
GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURES**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>North-west</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
Household with Children	21.7%	0.9	7.2
Household with Only Adult Children	23.5%	8.5	9.9
Non-Elderly Couple	15.2%	9.8	7.0
Non-Elderly Single	15.5%	9.7	10.5
Elderly Couple	10.2%	14.5	4.0
Elderly Single	5.6%	16.4	11.5
All <sup>1</sup>	14.5%	9.6	9.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other household structures.

**TABLE 5-32B  
GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURES**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>South-east</b>	<b>South-west</b>	<b>Total</b>
Household with Children	25.6%	18.2	26.4	100.0%
Household with Only Adult Children	26.8%	7.2	24.1	100.0%
Non-Elderly Couple	27.8%	16.9	23.3	100.0%
Non-Elderly Single	14.5%	33.1	16.7	100.0%
Elderly Couple	30.5%	18.7	22.0	100.0%
Elderly Single	33.3%	15.1	18.1	100.0%
All <sup>1</sup>	27.4%	17.1	22.3	100.0%

<sup>1</sup> Includes other household structures.

**Household Structure by Jewish Identification.** Table 5-33 shows the household structure within each Jewish identification group.

The 31% of **Orthodox** households who are households with children compares to 17% in 1997. The 14% elderly couple households compares to 29% in 1997. The 31% elderly single households compares to 32% in 1997.

The 21% of **Conservative** households who are elderly single households compares to 34% in 1997. The 20% households with children compares to 12% in 1997. The 14% elderly couple households compares to 33%. In 1997.

The 21% of **Reform** households who are elderly couple households compares to 25% in 1997. The 20% households with children compares to 19% in 1997.

The 21% of **Just Jewish** households who are households with children compares to 20% in 1997. The 16% who are elderly single households compares to 28% in 1997.

<b>TABLE 5-33</b>				
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE BY JEWISH IDENTIFICATION</b>				
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Orthodox</b>	<b>Conservative</b>	<b>Reform</b>	<b>Just Jewish</b>
Household with Children	30.5%	19.7%	20.0%	21.1%
Household with Only Adult Children	8.4	16.5	13.4	15.6
Non-Elderly Couple	5.9	7.7	9.4	10.9
Non-Elderly Single	4.4	8.5	7.5	11.4
Elderly Couple	13.8	13.7	20.6	9.9
Elderly Single	30.5	21.0	18.3	15.9
Other	6.5	12.9	10.8	15.2
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

## LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN

**T**ables 5-34 to 5-36 show various living arrangements of children in Jewish households in Broward.

### Children Living in Households with Working Parents

**Table 5- 34** shows that 44.9% (8,000 children) of children *age 0-12* in Jewish households live in households in which both parents (or *the* parent in a single parent household) are employed full time (*households with working parents*). The percentage of children age 0-12 living in households with working parents helps to determine the need for after school programs.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-34** shows that the 45% living in **households with working parents** is the second highest of about 35 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 37% in West Palm Beach, 36% in Miami, 35% in Las Vegas, and 30% in South Palm Beach. The 45% compares to 41% in 1997.

### Children Living in Single Parent Households

**Table 5-35** shows that 7.7% (2,100 children) of children *age 0-17* in Jewish households live in single parent households. Single parent households are households with one parent and children age 0-17 at home.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-35** shows that the 8% living in **single parent households** is about average among about 35 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 12% in South Palm Beach, 11% in Las Vegas, and 8% in each of Miami, Atlanta and West Palm Beach. The 8% compares to 11% in 1997. The 8% compares to 27% of all American children (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 0-17 as of 2010.

### Children Living in Households in Which an Adult Is or Has Been Divorced

**Table 5-36** shows that 36.4% (10,000 children) of children *age 0-17* in Jewish households live in households in which an adult is either currently divorced or divorced and remarried. The adult may or may not be the parent of the child.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-36** shows that the 36% living in **households in which an adult is or was divorced** is the fifth highest of about 35 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 47% in Las Vegas, 33% in West Palm Beach, 20% in Miami, and 25% in South Palm Beach. The 36% compares to 36% in 1997.

<b>TABLE 5-34</b>						
<b>CHILDREN AGE 0-12 LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH WORKING PARENTS</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: CHILDREN AGE 0-12 IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Washington	2003	55%		Atlantic County	2004	31%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>45%</b>		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	30%
Jacksonville	2002	41%		St. Paul	2004	30%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>41%</b>		Portland (ME)	2007	29%
Tidewater	2001	40%		Rhode Island	2002	29%
Tucson	2002	38%		Monmouth	1997	29%
Richmond	1994	38%		Charlotte	1997	28%
Orlando	1993	38%		Lehigh Valley	2007	27%
New Haven	2010	37%		San Antonio	2007	27%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	37%		Detroit	2005	27%
Milwaukee	1996	37%		Westport	2000	27%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	36%		York	1999	27%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	35%		Hartford	2000	24%
Rochester	1999	35%		Minneapolis	2004	22%
Wilmington	1995	35%				
Sarasota	2001	34%		Note: Includes children age 0-12 in Jewish households who live in households in which both parents (or <i>the</i> parent in a single parent household) are employed full time.		
Harrisburg	1994	34%				
St. Petersburg	1994	34%				
Middlesex	2008	33%				
Bergen	2001	32%				

**TABLE 5-35  
CHILDREN LIVING IN SINGLE PARENT HOUSEHOLDS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: CHILDREN AGE 0-17 IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
San Francisco	2004	18%		Jacksonville	2002	6%
Sarasota	2001	15%		Charlotte	1997	6%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	12%		St. Louis	2014	5%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	11%		New Haven	2010	5%
Seattle	2000	11%		Atlantic County	2004	5%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>11%</b>		St. Paul	2004	5%
Columbus	2013	10%		Rhode Island	2002	5%
San Antonio	2007	9%		Hartford	2000	5%
Washington	2003	9%		Westport	2000	5%
Tucson	2002	9%		Milwaukee	1996	5%
York	1999	9%		Portland (ME)	2007	4%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>8%</b>		Wilmington	1995	4%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	8%		Monmouth	1997	3%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	8%		Harrisburg	1994	2%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	8%		Richmond	1994	2%
Tidewater	2001	8%		Orlando	1993	2%
Lehigh Valley	2007	7%		St. Petersburg	1994	1%
Minneapolis	2004	7%		ACS (US)	2010	27%
Bergen	2001	7%		Note: Includes children age 0-17 in Jewish households who live in households with only one parent.		
Rochester	1999	7%				
Middlesex	2008	6%				
Detroit	2005	6%				

**TABLE 5-36  
CHILDREN LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS IN WHICH AN ADULT  
IS OR WAS DIVORCED  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: CHILDREN AGE 0-17 IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
Sarasota	2001	50%		Hartford	2000	24%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	47%		Portland (ME)	2007	23%
San Antonio	2007	38%		Westport	2000	23%
Orlando	1993	38%		Richmond	1994	23%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>36%</b>		St. Petersburg	1994	22%
Tucson	2002	36%		Minneapolis	2004	21%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>36%</b>		St. Paul	2004	21%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	33%		Rochester	1999	21%
York	1999	33%		Wilmington	1995	21%
Tidewater	2001	31%		<b>Miami</b>	2014	20%
Atlantic County	2004	30%		Middlesex	2008	19%
Jacksonville	2002	30%		Detroit	2005	17%
Washington	2003	28%		New Haven	2010	16%
Charlotte	1997	27%		Monmouth	1997	16%
Harrisburg	1994	27%				
Milwaukee	1996	26%				
Lehigh Valley	2007	25%				
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	25%				
Rhode Island	2002	25%				
Bergen	2001	24%				

Note: Includes children age 0-17 in Jewish households who live in households in which an adult is either currently divorced or divorced and remarried.



## LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF THE ELDERLY

**T**able 5-37 shows the percentage of persons age 65 and over and persons age 75 and over in Jewish households in Broward who live alone.

29% (13,500 persons) of persons age 65 and over in Jewish households live alone. 39% (8,800 persons) of persons age 75 and over in Jewish households live alone.

The percentage of elderly living alone is related to the need for elderly social services, assisted living, senior housing, and nursing homes as persons living alone are more likely to need assistance from others. See also the “Need for Selected Social Services for Households with Persons Age 75 and Over in the Past Year ” and “Caring for Elderly Relatives” sections in Chapter 10.

**Community Comparisons.** Table 5-38 shows that the 29% of **persons age 65 and over in Jewish households who live alone** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 29% in Miami, 26% in Las Vegas and South Palm Beach, 19% in West Palm Beach, and 18% in Atlanta. The 29% compares to 31% in 1997. The 29% compares to 29% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over in Broward County as of 2014 and 27% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over as of 2014.

The 39% of **persons age 75 and over in Jewish households who live alone** is above average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 35% in Miami, 32% in Las Vegas, 31% in South Palm Beach, 28% in Atlanta, and 22% in West Palm Beach. The 39% compares to 35% in 1997.

<b>TABLE 5-37</b>				
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF THE ELDERLY</b>				
<b>BASE: ELDERLY PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
	<b>65 and Over</b>		<b>75 and Over</b>	
<b>Household Structure</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>
Male Living Alone Age 65 - 74	2.3%	1,080		
Male Living Alone Age 75 and over	7.8	1,728	7.5%	1,728
Female Living Alone Age 65 - 74	3.7	3,600		
Female Living Alone Age 75 and over	15.2	7,056	31.0	7,056
Elderly Couple	42.7	19,763	39.1	8,912
Living with Non-Elderly Spouse	1.4	648	0.0	0
Living with Adult Children	17.1	7,915	14.1	3,214
Unmarried Couple/Roommate/Other	9.8	4,536	8.3	1,892
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>46,284</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22,794</b>
Total Elderly Living Alone	29.0%	13,464	38.5%	8,784
Total Elderly Living with Spouse	44.1%	20,411	39.1%	8,912

Note: The table excludes elderly persons living in nursing homes without their own telephone numbers.

**TABLE 5-38  
ELDERLY PERSONS WHO LIVE ALONE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ELDERLY PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
St. Paul	2004	40%	48%
Detroit	2005	37%	48%
Tidewater	2001	37%	47%
Washington	2003	35%	45%
Richmond	1994	33%	42%
Milwaukee	1996	31%	44%
Minneapolis	2004	31%	37%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Cleveland	2011	30%	40%
San Francisco	2004	30%	39%
New York	2011	30%	36%
York	1999	30%	35%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Harrisburg	1994	29%	41%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	29%	35%
Baltimore	2010	28%	37%
Westport	2000	27%	38%
Tucson	2002	27%	35%
Los Angeles	1997	27%	NA
Columbus	2013	26%	45%
Rhode Island	2002	26%	34%
Monmouth	1997	26%	33%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	26%	32%
Pittsburgh	2002	26%	32%

**TABLE 5-38  
ELDERLY PERSONS WHO LIVE ALONE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ELDERLY PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	26%	31%
Rochester	1999	25%	39%
Cincinnati	2008	25%	36%
Hartford	2000	25%	33%
Wilmington	1995	24%	37%
New Haven	2010	24%	31%
Middlesex	2008	24%	29%
Bergen	2001	24%	29%
Charlotte	1997	24%	29%
Denver	2007	24%	25%
St. Petersburg	1994	23%	32%
Chicago	2010	23%	29%
Lehigh Valley	2007	22%	32%
Atlantic County	2004	22%	31%
San Antonio	2007	21%	27%
Jacksonville	2002	21%	24%
Portland (ME)	2007	20%	31%
San Diego	2003	20%	27%
Sarasota	2001	20%	26%
St. Louis	2014	19%	27%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	19%	22%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	18%	28%
Orlando	1993	16%	33%
Phoenix	2002	12%	14%

**TABLE 5-38  
ELDERLY PERSONS WHO LIVE ALONE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ELDERLY PERSONS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>65 and Over</b>	<b>75 and Over</b>
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	10%	14%
Howard County	2010	8%	20%
NJPS *	2000	33%	39%
ACS (US) <sup>1</sup>	2014	27%	NA

\* Data are for *elderly Jews only*, not all elderly persons in Jewish households.

<sup>1</sup> Includes elderly persons living in nursing homes with or without their own telephone numbers.

Note: Excludes elderly persons living in nursing homes without their own telephone numbers.

## MARITAL STATUS

**T**able 5-39 shows that 55% (81,000 adults) of adults age 18 and over in Jewish households in Broward are currently married; 20% (29,300 adults) are single, never married; 10% (15,100 adults) are currently divorced; 9% (12,900 adults) are currently widowed; and 1% (900 adults) are separated. 5% (7,300 adults) of adults are living with a partner.

The *divorce rate* ①, which is the number of divorced adults per 1,000 married adults, is 186 for adults in Jewish households. 23% of adults in Jewish households *are or have been* divorced; 10% *are or have been* widowed; 80% *are or have been* married; and 14% are on their second or higher marriage.

**Community Comparisons.** Comparisons of adults in Jewish households with all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County and all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) should be treated as approximate because the US Census data are for *persons age 15 and over* while the data in the Jewish community studies are for adults age 18 and over.

**Table 5-40** shows that the 55% **currently married** is the third lowest of about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 74% in West Palm Beach, 69% in both Atlanta and South Palm Beach, 62% in Las Vegas, and 61% in Miami. The 55% compares to 65% in 1997. The 55% compares to 44% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 48% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* as of 2014.

The 20% **single, never married** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 19% in both Atlanta and Las Vegas, 18% in Miami, and 7% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 20% compares to 11% in 1997. The 20% compares to 34% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 33% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* as of 2014.

The 10% **currently divorced** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 10% in Las Vegas, 8% in both Miami and Atlanta, 6% in South Palm Beach, and 5% in West Palm Beach. The 10% compares to 5% in 1997. The 10% compares to 13% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 11% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* as of 2014.

The **divorce rate** of 186 is the sixth highest of about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 164 in Las Vegas, 134 in Miami, 113 in Atlanta, 87 in South Palm Beach, and 61 in West Palm Beach. The 186 compares to 78 in 1997. The 186 compares to 309 for all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 225 for all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* as of 2014.

The 9% **currently widowed** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 19% in South Palm Beach, 14% in West Palm Beach, 10% in Miami, 9% in Las Vegas, and 4% in Atlanta. The 9% compares to 19% in 1997. The 9% compares to 7% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 6% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 15 and over* as of 2014.

### **Martial Status by Jewish Status**

**Table 5-39** shows that Jewish adults in Jewish households are more likely to be currently married (by 56% to 50%), less likely to be single never married (by 19% to 27%), more likely to be divorced (by 11% to 7%), and more likely to be widowed (by 10% to 2%) than non-Jewish adults in Jewish households.

### **Martial Status by Geographic Area**

**Tables 5-41A and B** show that the percentage of adults in Jewish households who are currently married varies from 36% in the East to 62% in the Northwest and 61% in the Southwest. The percentage who are single never married varies from 15% in the North Central to 32% in the East. The percentage who are currently divorced varies 6% in the Northwest and 8% in the Southwest to 18% in the East. The percentage who are currently widowed varies from 5% in the Northwest to 18% in the North Central.

### **Marital Status by Sex**

**Table 5-42** shows that 58% of adult males in Jewish households are currently married, compared to 53% of adult females. 14% of adult females are currently widowed, compared to 3% of adult males. 38% of adults males are currently single, compared to 41% of adult females.

### **Marital Status by Age**

**Table 5-43** shows that the percentage of adults in Jewish households who are currently married increases from 14% of adults under age 35 to 68%-70% of adults age 35-74. The percentage then decreases to 49% of adults age 75 and over.

The percentage of adults who are single, never married decreases from 78% of adults under age 35 to 2%-11% of adults age 35 and over.

The percentage of adults who are currently single decreases from 79% of adults under age 35 to 24% of adults age 35-64 and then increases to 29% of adults age 65-74 and 47% of adults age 75 and over.

The percentage of adults who are divorced and remarried is highest for adults age 50-64 (17%) and age 65-74 (22%).

The percentage of adults who are currently widowed is 8% of adults age 65-74 and 39% of adults age 75 and over.

The percentage of adults who are or have been married reaches 98% of adults age 75 and over, illustrating the almost universality of marriage in the Jewish community.

### **Marital Status by Age and Sex**

**Tables 5-44** and **5-45** show marital status by age for adult males and adult females in Jewish households, respectively.

For adults under age 35, 17% of females are currently married, compared to 11% of males. For males, over 90% of adults are or have been married by age 50. For females, over 90% of adults are or have been married by age 35.

For adults age 65-74, 78% of males are currently married, compared to 59% of females. For adults age 75 and over, 73% of males are currently married, compared to 35% of females.

For adults age 65-74, 3% of males are currently widowed, compared to 14% of females. For adults age 75 and over, 15% of males are currently widowed, compared to 53% of females.

The 76% of males age 65 who are currently married compares to 72% of all American males age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 8% of males age 65 who are widowed compares to 11% of all American males age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 8% of males age 65 who are divorced or separated compares to 12% of all American males age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 5% of males age 65 who are single, never married compares to 4% of all American males age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 46% of females age 65 who are currently married compares to 46% of all American females age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 35% of females age 65 who are widowed compares to 35% of all American females age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 14% of females age 65 who are divorced or separated compares to 15% of all American females age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 2% of females age 65 who are single, never married compares to 4% of all American females age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.



**TABLE 5-39  
MARITAL STATUS BY JEWISH STATUS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Jewish</b>	<b>Non-Jewish</b>	<b>All</b>
Married for First Time	42.5%	34.5%	41.5%
Single, Never Married	19.0	26.6	20.0
Divorced, Remarried	12.4	13.3	12.5
Widowed, Remarried	1.2	2.0	1.3
Currently Divorced	10.8	6.9	10.3
Currently Widowed	9.9	1.8	8.8
Separated	0.7	0.0	0.6
Living With a Partner	3.5	14.9	5.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>			
Currently Married	56.1%	49.8%	55.3%
Currently Single	39.7%	35.3%	39.1%
Are or Have Been Divorced	23.2%	20.2%	22.8%
Are or Have Been Widowed	11.1%	3.8%	10.1%
Are or Have Been Married	81.0%	73.4%	80.0%
On Second or Higher Marriage	13.6%	15.3%	13.8%
<b>Divorce Rate ❶</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>186</b>

Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who are *Separated* or *Live as Same-Sex Couple* are not included in *Currently Married* or *Currently Single* in the Cumulative Marital Status Categories.

**TABLE 5-40  
MARITAL STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Currently Married</b>	<b>Single, Never Married</b>	<b>Currently Divorced</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Currently Widowed</b>	<b>Divorce Rate ①</b>
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	82%	6	6	0	7	68
Portland (ME)	2007	79%	12	3	0	5	42
Howard County *	2010	77%	10	7	0	5	94
Westport	2000	75%	13	6	1	6	80
Harrisburg	1994	75%	15	4	1	6	52
St. Petersburg	1994	75%	10	6	0	8	83
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	74%	7	5	0	14	61
Sarasota	2001	74%	7	6	1	14	76
York	1999	74%	11	6	1	8	77
Atlantic County	2004	73%	11	5	0	10	71
Hartford	2000	73%	15	5	0	7	67
Rochester	1999	73%	16	3	1	7	45
Monmouth	1997	73%	15	4	0	8	50
Bergen	2001	72%	15	5	1	7	75
Charlotte	1997	72%	17	6	0	5	82
Richmond	1994	71%	18	4	1	7	52
New Haven	2010	70%	16	5	0	8	77
Middlesex	2008	70%	14	4	0	12	57
Lehigh Valley	2007	70%	16	7	0	6	102
San Antonio	2007	70%	16	7	1	6	106
St. Paul	2004	70%	17	6	0	7	80
Jacksonville	2002	70%	18	6	0	6	80
Milwaukee	1996	70%	16	6	0	8	79

**TABLE 5-40  
MARITAL STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Currently Married</b>	<b>Single, Never Married</b>	<b>Currently Divorced</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Currently Widowed</b>	<b>Divorce Rate ①</b>	
<b>Atlanta *</b>	2006	69%	19	8	0	4	113	
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	69%	7	6	0	19	87	
Essex-Morris	1998	69%	16	6	1	9	80	
Buffalo	1995	69%	19	12			NA	
Wilmington	1995	69%	19	5	1	6	74	
Tidewater	2001	68%	17	8	1	6	122	
Orlando	1993	68%	22	6	0	4	85	
Chicago *	2010	67%	22	4	1	6	60	
Cincinnati *	2008	67%	13	8	1	11	122	
Minneapolis	2004	67%	18	7	1	8	103	
Detroit	2005	66%	17	6	0	12	84	
Rhode Island	2002	66%	20	6	0	7	97	
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>78</b>	
Phoenix *	2002	64%	20	10			7	NA
Palm Springs *	1998	64%	11	11			14	NA
Denver *	2007	63%	12	15	1	8	234	
Washington	2003	63%	27	6	1	5	88	
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	62%	19	10	1	9	164	
Tucson	2002	62%	20	9	1	9	145	
<b>Miami</b>	2014	61%	18	8	1	10	134	
Cleveland *	2011	60%	16	12	0	12	200	
San Diego *	2003	60%	18	12	1	9	200	
Los Angeles	1997	60%	21	8	1	9	140	

**TABLE 5-40  
MARITAL STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Currently Married</b>	<b>Single, Never Married</b>	<b>Currently Divorced</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Currently Widowed</b>	<b>Divorce Rate <sup>❶</sup></b>
St. Louis	2014	59%	22	9	2	8	156
Baltimore *	2010	59%	19	7	2	13	118
Philadelphia *	2009	59%	10	13		18	NA
Pittsburgh *	2002	59%	18	7	2	13	123
Seattle *	2000	57%	26	12	3	2	210
<b>BROWARD</b>	2016	<b>55%</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>186</b>
East Bay	2011	55%	45				NA
New York *	2011	52%	23	9	2	13	176
Columbus *	2013	47%	22	13	5	13	276
NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	55%	25	9	1	8	158
ACS <sup>2</sup> (US)	2014	48%	33	11	2	6	225

❶ The *divorce rate* is the number of divorced adults per 1,000 married adults.

\* The percentage of adults in Jewish households reported as “living with a partner” or “living together” was distributed proportionately among *Single, Never Married, Currently Divorced, Separated, and Currently Widowed*.

<sup>1</sup> NJPS 2000 data are for *Jewish adults only*, not all adults in Jewish households.

<sup>2</sup> Includes *persons age 15 and over*.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who live as same-sex couples are not shown in the table.

<b>TABLE 5-41A</b>			
<b>MARITAL STATUS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
Married for First Time	50.8%	31.7%	28.7%
Single, Never Married	25.3	14.6	31.5
Divorced, Remarried	12.4	16.4	5.6
Widowed, Remarried	0.2	2.9	1.8
Currently Divorced	6.0	10.6	18.4
Currently Widowed	4.6	17.8	3.1
Separated	0.0	3.1	0.1
Living with a Partner	0.7	2.9	10.8
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>			
Currently Married	63.4%	51.0%	36.1%
Currently Single	35.9%	46.1%	53.1%
Are or Have Been Divorced	18.4%	27.0%	24.0%
Are or Have Been Widowed	4.8%	20.7%	4.9%
Are or Have Been Married	74.7%	85.4%	68.5%
On Second or Higher Marriage	12.6%	19.3%	7.4%
Divorce Rate ❶	95	208	510
Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.			

<b>TABLE 5-41B</b>			
<b>MARITAL STATUS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
Married for First Time	33.5%	43.8%	49.7%
Single, Never Married	16.5	19.0	18.8
Divorced, Remarried	15.5	11.7	10.7
Widowed, Remarried	3.1	0.1	0.3
Currently Divorced	11.9	11.7	7.8
Currently Widowed	11.7	7.8	8.1
Separated	1.0	0.3	0.2
Living with a Partner	6.8	5.6	4.4
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>			
Currently Married	52.1%	55.6%	60.7%
Currently Single	41.1%	38.8%	34.9%
Are or Have Been Divorced	27.4%	23.4%	18.5%
Are or Have Been Widowed	14.8%	7.9%	8.4%
Are or Have Been Married	83.5%	81.0%	81.2%
On Second or Higher Marriage	18.6%	11.8%	11.0%
Divorce Rate ❶	228	210	129
Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.			

**TABLE 5-42  
MARITAL STATUS BY SEX**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Married for First Time	42.0%	41.0%
Single, Never Married	24.8	15.5
Divorced, Remarried	14.3	10.8
Widowed, Remarried	1.2	1.5
Currently Divorced	9.5	10.9
Currently Widowed	3.2	14.1
Separated	0.0	1.2
Living with a Partner	5.0	5.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>		
Currently Married	57.5%	53.3%
Currently Single	37.5%	40.5%
Are or Have Been Divorced	23.8%	21.7%
Are or Have Been Widowed	4.4%	15.6%
Are or Have Been Married	75.2%	84.5%
On Second or Higher Marriage	15.5%	12.3%
Divorce Rate ❶	165	205

Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who are *Separated* or *Live as Same-Sex Couple* are not included in *Currently Married* or *Currently Single* in the Cumulative Marital Status Categories.

**TABLE 5-43  
MARITAL STATUS BY AGE**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Married for First Time	13.6%	53.6%	52.7%	44.6%	37.4%	41.2%
Single, Never Married	77.8	10.9	5.8	4.4	2.0	3.2
Divorced, Remarried	0.4	13.6	17.2	21.7	7.5	14.7
Widowed, Remarried	0.0	1.5	0.2	2.1	4.4	3.2
Currently Divorced	0.4	12.6	13.8	16.6	6.5	11.6
Currently Widowed	0.5	0.1	4.2	8.3	38.5	23.1
Separated	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Living with a Partner	7.3	5.7	5.2	2.2	3.7	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>						
Currently Married	14.0%	68.7%	70.1%	68.4%	49.3%	59.1%
Currently Single	78.7%	23.6%	23.8%	29.3%	47.0%	37.9%
Are or Have Been Divorced	0.8%	26.2%	31.0%	38.3%	14.0%	26.3%
Are or Have Been Widowed	0.5%	1.6%	4.4%	10.4%	42.9%	26.3%
Are or Have Been Married	22.2%	89.1%	94.2%	95.6%	98.0%	96.8%
On Second or Higher Marriage	0.4%	15.1%	17.4%	23.8%	11.9%	17.9%
<b>Divorce Rate ❶</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>196</b>

Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who are *Separated* or *Live as Same-Sex Couple* are not included in *Currently Married* or *Currently Single* in the Cumulative Marital Status Categories.



**TABLE 5-44  
MARITAL STATUS BY AGE FOR ADULT MALES**

**BASE: ADULT MALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Married for First Time	10.9%	51.3%	52.8%	47.5%	52.0%	49.5%
Single, Never Married	79.4	16.6	7.8	5.6	3.4	4.6
Divorced, Remarried	0.5	13.9	16.8	27.4	16.6	22.7
Widowed, Remarried	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	4.6	3.9
Currently Divorced	0.3	13.9	15.2	11.4	3.8	8.1
Currently Widowed	0.9	0.0	2.3	2.5	15.2	8.0
Separated	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Living with a Partner	8.0	4.2	4.9	2.3	4.4	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>						
Currently Married	11.4%	65.2%	69.8%	78.2%	73.2%	76.1%
Currently Single	80.6%	30.5%	25.3%	19.5%	22.4%	20.7%
Are or Have Been Divorced	0.8%	27.8%	32.0%	38.8%	20.4%	30.8%
Are or Have Been Widowed	0.9%	0.0%	2.5%	5.8%	19.8%	11.9%
Are or Have Been Married	20.6%	83.4%	92.2%	94.4%	96.6%	95.4%
On Second or Higher Marriage	0.5%	13.9%	17.0%	30.7%	21.2%	26.6%
<b>Divorce Rate ❶</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>106</b>

Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who are *Separated* or *Live as Same-Sex Couple* are not included in *Currently Married* or *Currently Single* in the Cumulative Marital Status Categories.

**TABLE 5-45  
MARITAL STATUS BY AGE FOR ADULT FEMALES**

**BASE: ADULT FEMALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Married for First Time	17.1%	55.6%	52.7%	42.0%	28.3%	34.5%
Single, Never Married	75.8	5.8	3.8	3.3	1.1	2.1
Divorced, Remarried	0.2	13.3	17.5	16.3	1.9	8.6
Widowed, Remarried	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.8	4.3	2.7
Currently Divorced	0.5	11.5	12.5	21.5	8.1	14.3
Currently Widowed	0.0	0.2	6.1	13.8	53.0	34.9
Separated	0.0	3.7	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
Living with a Partner	6.4	7.1	5.5	2.1	3.3	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>CUMULATIVE MARITAL STATUS CATEGORIES</b>						
Currently Married	17.3%	71.7%	70.4%	59.1%	34.5%	45.8%
Currently Single	76.3%	17.5%	22.4%	38.6%	62.2%	51.3%
Are or Have Been Divorced	0.7%	24.8%	30.0%	37.8%	10.0%	22.9%
Are or Have Been Widowed	0.0%	3.0%	6.3%	14.6%	57.3%	37.6%
Are or Have Been Married	24.2%	94.2%	96.2%	96.7%	98.9%	97.9%
On Second or Higher Marriage	0.2%	16.1%	17.7%	17.1%	6.2%	11.3%
<b>Divorce Rate ❶</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>312</b>

Note: See page 5-86 for an explanation of ❶.

Note: Adults in Jewish households who are *Separated* or *Live as Same-Sex Couple* are not included in *Currently Married* or *Currently Single* in the Cumulative Marital Status Categories.

## SINGLE JEWISH ADULTS

**T**able 5-39 shows that 40% (50,500 adults) of *Jewish* adults in Jewish households in Broward are currently single. **Table 5-46** shows that 37% of single Jewish adults are under age 35; 8%, age 35-49; 20%, age 50-64; 13%, age 65-74; and 21%, age 75 and over.

55% of single Jewish adults are female. 41% of single Jewish adults under age 35 are female; 33%, age 35-49; 50%, age 50-64; 71%, age 65-74; and 82%, age 75 and over.

TABLE 5-46							
AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF SINGLE JEWISH ADULTS							
SAMPLE SIZE: 1,267							
Age Group	Single Jewish Adults						% of Single Jewish Adults Who Are Female
	Percentage			Number			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 35	21.5%	15.1%	36.6%	10,854	7,623	18,476	41.3%
35 - 49	6.3	3.1	9.4	3,180	1,565	4,745	33.0%
50 - 64	10.0	9.9	19.9	5,048	4,998	10,046	49.7%
65 - 74	3.7	9.2	12.9	1,868	4,644	6,512	71.3%
75 and over	3.8	17.4	21.2	1,918	8,784	10,702	82.1%
→ 65 +r	7.5	26.6	34.1	3,786	13,428	17,214	78.0%
All	45.3%	54.7%	100.0%	22,868	27,614	50,482	54.7%

## LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION

**T**able 5-47 shows that only 3% (3,800 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households in Broward do not have a high school degree. 17% (25,100 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households have a high school degree or a degree from a technical or trade school and have not attended college. In total, 20% (28,900 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households have a high school degree or less and have not attended college.

12% (17,100 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households are in college or have attended college without attaining a degree; another 8% (11,600 adults) have a two-year college degree. 61% (89,000 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households have a four-year college degree or higher, including 26% (37,400 adults) with a graduate degree. 2% (3,400 adults) of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households have a medical degree and 2% (3,200 adults) have a law degree.

**Table 5-51** shows that 85% of adults age 25-34 in Jewish households are in college, attended some college, have a two-year college degree, or have a four-year college degree or higher. This implies that in recent years about 85% of adults in Jewish households have attended college.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-48** shows that the 20% with a **high school degree or less** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 28% in South Palm Beach, 24% in both Las Vegas and West Palm Beach, 14% in Miami, and 8% in Atlanta. The 20% compares to 41% in 1997. The 20% compares to 40% of all adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over in Broward County as of 2014 and 42% of all American adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over as of 2014.

The 61% with a **four-year college degree or higher** is below average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares 76% in Atlanta, 71% in Miami, 55% in West Palm Beach, and 49% in both Las Vegas and South Palm Beach. The 61% compares to 35% in 1997. The 61% compares to 30% of all adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over in Broward County as of 2014 and 29% of all American adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over as of 2014.

The 26% with a **graduate degree** is below average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 32% in both Miami and Atlanta, 20% in West Palm Beach, and 18% in both Las Vegas and South Palm Beach. The 26% compares to 11% in 1997. The 26% compares to 11% of all adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over in Broward County as of 2014 and 11% of all American adults (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 25 and over as of 2014.

**Tables 5-51 to 5-53** show results for adults age 18-24 in Jewish households for informational purposes only, which are not included in the overall results for adults age 25 and over.

### Level of Secular Education by Jewish Status

**Table 5-47** shows that 67% of Jewish adults in Jewish households have a 4-year college degree or higher compared to 45% of non-Jewish adults in Jewish households.

### Level of Secular Education by Geographic Area

**Table 5-49** shows that the percentage of adults age 25 and over in Jewish households who have a high school degree or less varies from 8% in both the Northwest and the East to 26% in the West Central and 34% in the North Central.

The percentage of adults who with have a four-year college degree or higher varies from 39% in the North Central to 77% in both the East and the Northwest.

The percentage of adults with a graduate degree varies from 14% in the North Central to 42% in the East.

### Level of Secular Education by Sex

**Table 5-50** shows that 16% of males age 25 and over in Jewish households have a high school degree or less, compared to 21% of females age 25 and over.

71% of males age 25 and over have a four-year college degree or higher, compared to 59% of females age 25 and over.

32% of males age 25 and over have a graduate degree, compared to 25% of females age 25 and over.

### Level of Secular Education by Age

**Table 5-51** shows that the percentage of adults in Jewish households with a high school degree or less increases from 11%-15% of adults age 25-64, to 18% of adults age 65-74 and 43% of adults age 75 and over.

The percentage of adults with a four-year college degree or higher decreases from 64%-75% of adults age 25-74 to 34% of adults age 75 and over.

The percentage of adults with a graduate degree decreases from 30%-34% of adults age 25-74 to 13% of adults age 75 and over.

The 97% of persons age 65 with a high school degree compares to 84% of all Americans age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 51% of persons age 65 with a 4-year college degree or higher compares to 16% of all Americans age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### Level of Secular Education by Age and Sex

**Tables 5-52 and 5-53** show the level of secular education by age for adult males and adult females in Jewish households, respectively.

For adults age 18-24, 25% of males have a **high school degree or less**, compared to 28% of females. For adults age 25-34, 23% of males have a higher percentage with a high school degree or less than 7% of female.

For adults age 18-24, 28% of males have a **four-year college degree or higher**, compared to 35% of females.

For adults age 25-34, 60% of males and 67% of females have a four-year college degree or higher.

For adults age 35-49, 77% of males have a college degree or higher, compared to 68% of females.

For adults age 50-64, 76% of males have a college degree or higher, compared to 73% of females.

For adults age 65 and over, 65% of males have a four-year college degree or higher, compared to 40% of females.

Thus, the traditional pattern that males attain higher levels of secular education than females has changed somewhat among younger adults.

For adults age 25-34, 24% of males have a **graduate degree**, compared to 37% of females. This is a clear reversal of the long-term trend for males to attain higher degrees than females.

For adults age 35-49, 35% of males have a graduate degree, compared to 33% of females.

For adults age 50-64, 32% of males have a graduate degree, compared to 29% of females.

For adults age 65-74, 43% of males have a graduate degree, compared to 18% of females.

#### Age 75 and Over

For adults age 75 and over, 35% of males have a **high school degree or less**, compared to 48% of females.

For adults age 75 and over, 48% of males have a four-year college degree or higher, compared to 26% of females.

For adults age 75 and over, 19% of males have a graduate degree, compared to 9% of females.

<b>TABLE 5-47</b>			
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY JEWISH STATUS</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>Jewish</b>	<b>Non-Jewish</b>	<b>All</b>
No High School Degree	1.4%	7.0%	2.6%
High School Degree	13.8	22.6	15.4
Technical or Trade School Degree	2.0	0.2	1.7
In College	0.3	3.9	2.8
Some College	7.7	7.9	8.9
2-Year College Degree	7.4	13.2	7.9
4-Year College Degree	35.4	26.6	33.0
In Graduate School	0.2	0.0	0.2
Some Graduate School	2.4	0.7	2.0
Master's Degree	19.4	10.8	17.1
Doctoral Degree	4.1	6.2	3.9
Medical Degree	2.9	0.5	2.3
Dental Degree	0.1	0.0	0.0
Law Degree	2.9	0.2	2.2
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.2	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>			
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	17.2%	29.8%	19.7%
Some College/2-Year College Degree	15.4%	25.0%	19.6%
4-Year College Degree	38.0%	27.3%	35.2%
Graduate Degree	29.4%	17.9%	25.5%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	67.4%	45.2%	60.7%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> .			

<b>TABLE 5-48</b>						
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Some College/ 2-Year College Degree</b>	<b>4-Year College Degree</b>	<b>Graduate Degree</b>	<b>Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher</b>
Westport	2000	6%	8	46	41	86%
Washington	2003	7%	8	33	52	85%
Howard County	2010	8%	10	31	52	82%
Portland (ME)	2007	8%	11	39	42	81%
New Haven	2010	11%	12	36	42	78%
East Bay	2011	12%	11	39	38	77%
Bergen	2001	13%	11	41	35	76%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	8%	17	44	32	76%
Cincinnati	2008	12%	13	36	39	75%
Essex-Morris	1998	11%	15	37	38	75%
San Antonio	2007	10%	16	38	36	75%
Denver	2007	10%	16	34	40	74%
Chicago	2010	10%	17	35	39	73%
San Diego	2003	12%	17	36	35	72%
Charlotte	1997	10%	18	47	25	72%
Philadelphia	2009	15%	15	30	41	71%
Lehigh Valley	2007	14%	15	34	37	71%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	14%	15	39	32	71%
Pittsburgh	2002	17%	13	32	38	70%
Columbus	2013	18%	13	35	35	70%
Minneapolis	2004	12%	18	40	30	70%



**TABLE 5-48  
LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Some College/ 2-Year College Degree</b>	<b>4-Year College Degree</b>	<b>Graduate Degree</b>	<b>Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher</b>
Hartford	2000	16%	15	36	34	69%
St. Paul	2004	12%	19	36	33	69%
Rochester	1999	16%	17	30	38	68%
Tucson	2002	13%	19	33	35	68%
Rhode Island	2002	16%	15	35	33	68%
Phoenix	2002	11%	22	36	31	67%
Cleveland	2011	13%	21	34	33	66%
Milwaukee	1996	15%	19	39	28	66%
Middlesex	2008	20%	14	39	28	66%
Richmond	1994	16%	18	38	28	66%
St. Louis	2014	18%	18	31	33	63%
Baltimore	2010	17%	20	30	33	63%
Detroit	2005	19%	18	31	31	63%
Harrisburg	1994	21%	16	33	29	63%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>61%</b>
Jacksonville	2002	19%	20	38	22	61%
Wilmington	1995	23%	17	31	29	60%
York	1999	18%	21	35	26	60%
Atlantic County	2004	24%	18	35	24	59%
Tidewater	2001	15%	27	36	23	59%
Sarasota	2001	19%	23	34	25	58%

**TABLE 5-48  
LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Some College/ 2-Year College Degree</b>	<b>4-Year College Degree</b>	<b>Graduate Degree</b>	<b>Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher</b>
Monmouth	1997	22%	21	35	22	58%
New York	2011	22%	21	24	33	57%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	24%	22	35	20	55%
Orlando	1993	21%	26	34	19	53%
St. Petersburg	1994	25%	25	30	20	49%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	24%	27	32	18	49%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	28%	24	31	18	49%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	24%	27	31	18	48%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 18 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
Seattle	2000	18%	8	36	38	73%
Buffalo	1995	19%	12	30	39	68%
Los Angeles	1997	28%	12	30	28	58%
<b>BASE: RESPONDENTS AND SPOUSES AGE 18 AND OVER</b>						
Palm Springs	1998	21%	27	34	18	52%
NJPS <sup>2</sup>	2000	18%	21	33	28	60%
ACS (US)	2014	42%	29	18	11	29%

<sup>1</sup> Includes *Technical or Trade School Degree*.

<sup>2</sup> NJPS 2000 data are for *Jewish adults* age 25 and over, not all adults age 25 and over in Jewish households.

<b>TABLE 5-49A</b>			
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
No High School Degree	0.8%	0.1%	1.4%
High School Degree	7.1	31.6	7.0
Technical or Trade School Degree	0.3	2.4	0.0
In College	0.0	5.7	0.0
Some College	7.0	8.4	7.6
2-Year College Degree	7.7	12.8	7.5
4-Year College Degree	47.6	22.4	32.6
In Graduate School	0.1	0.0	0.0
Some Graduate School	1.9	3.1	2.3
Master's Degree	19.1	10.0	30.6
Doctoral Degree	4.5	3.5	4.8
Medical Degree	2.7	0.0	3.2
Dental Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Law Degree	1.2	0.0	3.0
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>			
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	8.2%	34.1%	8.4%
Some College/2-Year College Degree	14.7%	26.9%	15.1%
4-Year College Degree	49.6%	25.5%	34.9%
Graduate Degree	27.5%	13.5%	41.6%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	77.1%	39.0%	76.5%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> . <b>TABLE 5-49b</b> will have 3 columns			

<b>TABLE 5-49B</b>			
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
No High School Degree	2.0%	3.7%	3.3%
High School Degree	22.9	9.6	11.3
Technical or Trade School Degree	1.5	2.6	2.8
In College	1.0	0.0	0.0
Some College	9.1	10.1	4.9
2-Year College Degree	10.4	6.6	5.6
4-Year College Degree	27.8	30.8	40.2
In Graduate School	0.6	0.0	0.0
Some Graduate School	2.1	4.0	1.0
Master's Degree	15.3	21.8	17.6
Doctoral Degree	3.3	2.0	7.0
Medical Degree	2.2	3.0	3.4
Dental Degree	0.0	0.2	0.0
Law Degree	1.8	5.4	2.9
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.2	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>			
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	26.4%	15.9%	17.4%
Some College/2-Year College Degree	20.5%	16.7%	10.5%
4-Year College Degree	30.5%	34.8%	41.2%
Graduate Degree	22.6%	32.6%	30.9%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	53.1%	67.4%	72.1%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> . TABLE 5-49b will have 3 columns			

<b>TABLE 5-50</b>		
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY SEX</b>		
<b>BASE: ADULTS AGE 25 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
No High School Degree	2.9%	1.5%
High School Degree	11.8	17.7
Technical or Trade School Degree	1.3	2.1
In College	1.1	0.5
Some College	6.7	8.6
2-Year College Degree	5.4	10.5
4-Year College Degree	36.5	32.3
In Graduate School	0.2	0.2
Some Graduate School	2.3	2.1
Master's Degree	17.3	19.2
Doctoral Degree	7.0	2.0
Medical Degree	4.4	1.0
Dental Degree	0.1	0.1
Law Degree	3.0	2.1
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>		
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	16.0%	21.3%
Some College/2-Year College Degree	13.2%	19.6%
4-Year College Degree	39.0%	34.6%
Graduate Degree	31.8%	24.5%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	70.8%	59.1%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> .		

<b>TABLE 5-51</b>							
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY AGE</b>							
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>18-24</b>	<b>25-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
In High School	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No High School Degree	4.3	4.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	4.9	2.5
High School Degree	19.7	9.7	9.5	10.1	18.0	33.4	25.5
Technical or Trade School Degree	1.2	0.3	0.9	2.0	0.2	4.5	2.3
In College	19.8	5.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Some College	18.2	7.2	6.5	4.3	10.3	13.7	11.9
2-Year College Degree	5.4	9.2	11.1	7.4	5.3	9.0	7.1
4-Year College Degree	22.8	31.5	34.2	41.9	33.6	20.7	27.4
In Graduate School	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some Graduate School	0.4	0.8	3.4	2.6	2.4	0.8	1.6
Master's Degree	6.3	15.7	25.5	19.3	18.4	9.8	14.2
Doctoral Degree	0.0	8.2	3.3	4.8	5.6	1.0	3.4
Medical Degree	0.0	1.8	2.4	2.8	4.6	0.8	2.7
Dental Degree	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Law Degree	0.0	4.5	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>							
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	26.3%	14.9%	10.5%	13.0%	18.4%	42.8%	30.3%
Some College/ 2-Year College Degree	43.4%	21.4%	17.6%	12.4%	15.6%	22.8%	19.1%
4-Year College Degree	24.0%	32.9%	38.2%	44.5%	36.0%	21.5%	29.0%
Graduate Degree	6.3%	30.8%	33.7%	30.1%	30.0%	12.9%	21.6%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	30.3%	63.7%	71.9%	74.6%	66.0%	34.4%	50.6%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> .							

<b>TABLE 5-52</b>							
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY AGE FOR ADULT MALES</b>							
<b>BASE: ADULT MALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>18-24</b>	<b>25-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
In High School	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No High School Degree	5.8	7.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	5.0	2.4
High School Degree	15.5	15.1	8.9	10.4	10.1	23.5	15.8
Technical or Trade School Degree	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	6.2	2.8
In College	20.1	5.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Some College	23.3	5.0	7.5	3.9	9.1	11.3	10.1
2-Year College Degree	4.2	7.1	5.4	6.3	2.7	5.6	4.0
4-Year College Degree	23.8	35.6	34.1	43.3	32.0	28.7	30.5
In Graduate School	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some Graduate School	0.0	0.4	6.6	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.8
Master's Degree	3.7	5.3	25.2	16.6	20.6	13.3	17.4
Doctoral Degree	0.0	11.7	4.3	7.4	10.9	1.2	6.7
Medical Degree	0.0	1.7	2.4	5.0	9.2	1.1	5.7
Dental Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Law Degree	0.0	5.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.5
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>							
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	24.9%	22.7%	10.6%	12.3%	10.6%	34.7%	21.0%
Some College/ 2-Year College Degree	47.6%	17.1%	12.9%	11.6%	11.8%	17.1%	14.2%
4-Year College Degree	23.8%	36.0%	41.5%	44.5%	34.5%	29.5%	32.3%
Graduate Degree	3.7%	24.2%	35.0%	31.6%	43.1%	18.7%	32.5%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	27.5%	60.2%	76.5%	76.1%	77.6%	48.2%	64.8%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> .							

<b>TABLE 5-53</b>							
<b>LEVEL OF SECULAR EDUCATION BY AGE FOR ADULT FEMALES</b>							
<b>BASE: ADULT FEMALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>Highest Degree Earned</b>	<b>18-24</b>	<b>25-34</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
In High School	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No High School Degree	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	4.8	2.6
High School Degree	26.4	4.4	10.1	9.7	25.4	39.5	32.8
Technical or Trade School Degree	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.9	0.3	3.5	2.0
In College	19.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Some College	10.1	9.4	5.7	4.8	11.3	15.1	13.4
2-Year College Degree	7.3	11.3	16.0	8.4	7.7	11.2	9.5
4-Year College Degree	21.2	27.4	34.2	40.6	35.1	15.7	24.9
In Graduate School	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some Graduate School	1.1	1.3	0.5	4.0	2.2	0.8	1.5
Master's Degree	10.3	26.5	25.7	21.8	16.5	7.6	11.8
Doctoral Degree	0.0	4.5	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Medical Degree	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
Dental Degree	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Law Degree	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rabbinical Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterinary Degree	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>CUMULATIVE EDUCATION CATEGORIES</b>							
High School Degree or Less <sup>1</sup>	28.4%	7.0%	10.6%	13.6%	25.8%	47.8%	37.4%
Some College/ 2-Year College Degree	36.9%	25.7%	21.7%	13.2%	19.0%	26.4%	23.0%
4-Year College Degree	24.3%	30.0%	35.2%	44.6%	37.3%	16.5%	26.4%
Graduate Degree	10.4%	37.3%	32.5%	28.6%	17.9%	9.3%	13.2%
Total 4-Year College Degree or Higher	34.7%	67.3%	67.7%	73.2%	55.2%	25.8%	39.6%
<sup>1</sup> Includes <i>Technical or Trade School Degree</i> .							



## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

**T**able 5-54 shows that 48% (69,700 adults) of adults in Jewish households in Broward are employed full time; 11% (15,700 adults) are employed part time; 2% (2,900 adults) were unemployed at the time of the survey; 24% (35,600 adults) are retired; 4% (5,100 adults) are homemakers; 7% (10,300 adults) are students; 3% (5,000 adults) are disabled; and 2% (2,200 adults) are full-time volunteers.

Table 5-59 shows that 24% (11,200 adults) of persons age 65 and over in Jewish households are employed, including 16% full time and 8% part time.

Two additional employment measures are shown in this section:

❶ The percentage of adults *in the labor force* is the sum of the percentages of adults who are employed full time, employed part time, and unemployed at the time of the survey. 60% of adults in Jewish households are in the labor force (Table 5-54).

❷ The *unemployment rate* is the percentage of adults who were unemployed at the time of the survey divided by the percentage of adults in the labor force. The unemployment rate for adults in Jewish households is 3.3%.

**Community Comparisons.** Comparisons of adults in Jewish households with all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County and with all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) should be treated as approximate, because the US Census data are for *persons age 16 and over*, while the data in the Jewish community studies are for adults age 18 and over.

Table 5-55 shows that the 48% **employed full time** is about average among about 45 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 46% in Las Vegas, 44% in Miami, 22% in West Palm Beach, and 18% in South Palm Beach. The 48% compares to 33% in 1997.

The 11% **employed part time** is about average among about 45 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 11% in Miami, 9% in Las Vegas, 8% in South Palm Beach, and 7% in West Palm Beach. The 11% compares to 6% in 1997.

The 24% **retired** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 67% in South Palm Beach, 64% in West Palm Beach, 32% in Las Vegas, 29% in Miami, and 16% in Atlanta. The 24% compares to 51% in 1997.

The 60% **in the labor force** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 71% in Atlanta, 57% in both Miami and Las Vegas, 26% in South Palm Beach, and 30% in West Palm Beach. The 60% compares to 39% in 1997. The 60% compares to 67% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 16 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 64% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 16 and over* as of 2014.

The 3% **unemployment rate** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares 5% in Las Vegas, 4% in Atlanta, and 3% in each of Miami, South Palm Beach, and West Palm Beach. The 3% compares to 3% in 1997. The 3% compares to 11% for all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 16 and over* of Broward County as of 2014 and 9% for all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 16 and over* as of 2014. Keep in mind that the data in the 2010-2014 ACS is an “average” for the five year period. By 2016, the national unemployment rate is below 5%.

**Table 5-56** shows that the 25% of **elderly persons who are employed** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 29% in Atlanta, 28% in Miami, 15% in Las Vegas, 9% in South Palm Beach, and 8% in West Palm Beach. The 25% compares to 8% in 1997. The 25% compares to 16% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) *age 65 and over* as of 2007.

The 16% of **elderly persons who are employed full time** is above average among about 40 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 17% in Miami, 7% in Las Vegas, 4% in South Palm Beach, and 3% in West Palm Beach. The 16% compares to 3% in 1997.

The 8% of **elderly persons who are employed part time** is about average among about 40 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 11% in Miami, 9% in Las Vegas, 6% in South Palm Beach, and 5% in West Palm Beach. The 8% compares to 4% in 1997.

### Employment Status by Geographic Area

**Tables 5-57A and B** shows that the percentage of adults in Jewish households employed full time varies from 26% in the North Central to more than 57% in the East, the Southwest, and the Southeast. The percentage of adults who are retired varies from 14% of adults in the Northwest and the Southwest to 42% in the North Central.

### Employment Status by Sex

**Table 5-58** shows that, as expected, adult males in Jewish households (56%) are more likely to be employed full time than are adult females (39%) and adult females (13%) are more likely to be employed part time than are adult males (8%). 7% of adult females are homemakers. 27% of adult females and 21% of adult males are retired.

### Employment Status by Age

**Table 5-59** shows that the percentage of adults in Jewish households employed full time is 44% of adults under age 35, 78% of adults age 35-49, 65% of adults age 50-64, 27% of adults age 65-74, and 5% of adults age 75 and over.

54% of adults age 65-74 and 80% of adults age 75 and over are retired. 10% of adults age 50-64 are retired. 35% of adults under age 35 are students.

The 25% of persons age 65 and over in the labor force compares to 19% of all Americans age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. The 1% of persons age 65 and over who are unemployed compares to 5% of all Americans age 65 and over (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### **Employment Status by Age and Sex**

**Tables 5-60** and **5-61** show employment status by age for adult males and adult females in Jewish households, respectively.

For adults in each age group age 35 and over, males are more likely to be employed full time than are females. The percentage of adults who are employed full time is highest for males age 35-49 (91%). Only 66% of females age 35-49 are employed full time. For adults age 35-49, 2% of males are employed part time, compared to 18% of females. 12% of both males and females age 65-74 are employed part time. 5% of females age 35-49 are homemakers, compared to 12% of females age 50-64.

<b>TABLE 5-54</b>			
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY JEWISH STATUS</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Jewish</b>	<b>Non-Jewish</b>	<b>All</b>
Employed Full Time	45.7%	60.3%	47.6%
Employed Part Time	10.8	9.3	10.7
Unemployed	1.5	5.3	2.0
Retired	26.9	7.3	24.3
Homemaker	3.1	6.8	3.5
Student	6.9	7.2	7.0
Disabled	3.4	3.4	3.4
Volunteer	1.7	0.4	1.5
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	58.0%	74.9%	60.3%
Unemployment Rate ❷	2.6%	7.1%	3.3%
Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.			

**TABLE 5-55  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

Community	Year	In the Labor Force			Retired	Home-maker	Student	Other <sup>1</sup>	In the Labor Force <sup>①</sup>	Unemployment Rate <sup>②</sup>
		Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed						
Washington	2003	62%	11	2	12	4	8	1	74%	3%
Charlotte	1997	61%	11	1	9	11	5	2	73%	2%
Howard County	2010	59%	13	3	14	2	6	3	75%	4%
Richmond	1994	59%	10	1	14	8	7	1	70%	1%
Orlando	1993	57%	8	2	17	8	7	1	67%	3%
Westport	2000	56%	15	1	13	11	4	0	72%	1%
St. Louis	2014	56%	14	1	22	3	2	1	70%	1%
Harrisburg	1994	56%	11	2	15	9	6	1	69%	3%
Tidewater	2001	55%	12	1	16	8	7	1	68%	1%
Jacksonville	2002	55%	8	1	22	7	6	2	63%	1%
Cleveland	2011	52%	17	2	21	6	1	3	71%	3%
Chicago	2010	52%	13	5	17	4	6	3	69%	7%
Milwaukee	1996	52%	13	1	20	7	6	1	66%	1%
Wilmington	1995	52%	9	1	19	7	10	1	62%	2%
Essex-Morris	1998	51%	16	2	19	7	4	1	69%	3%
York	1999	51%	13	1	19	9	5	2	64%	1%
St. Paul	2004	50%	10	2	21	6	9	3	62%	3%
Monmouth	1997	50%	9	1	24	9	6	1	60%	2%
Portland (ME)	2007	49%	16	1	20	6	7	1	66%	2%
Bergen	2001	49%	12	1	21	7	8	2	62%	1%
San Antonio	2007	49%	10	1	26	9	3	2	60%	2%

**TABLE 5-55  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

Community	Year	In the Labor Force			Retired	Home-maker	Student	Other <sup>1</sup>	In the Labor Force <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment Rate <sup>2</sup>
		Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed						
Baltimore	2010	48%	15	4	20	4	9	2	66%	5%
Buffalo	1995	48%	12	3	22	7	8	1	63%	4%
Rochester	1999	48%	12	1	23	7	6	3	62%	2%
<b>BROWARD</b>	2016	<b>48%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Minneapolis	2004	46%	14	3	20	6	8	2	64%	5%
Los Angeles	1997	46%	11	3	21	7	9	3	60%	4%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	46%	9	3	32	5	3	3	57%	5%
Rhode Island	2002	45%	12	2	24	5	10	2	59%	3%
Lehigh Valley	2007	44%	13	1	24	6	9	2	58%	2%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	44%	11	2	29	5	8	1	57%	3%
Columbus	2013	44%	10	2	23	6	7	9	53%	4%
New Haven	2010	43%	12	2	26	5	10	2	57%	4%
Hartford	2000	43%	12	2	30	5	8	1	57%	3%
St. Petersburg	1994	42%	9	1	36	6	4	2	52%	2%
Detroit	2005	41%	17	1	24	7	7	3	60%	2%
New York	2011	41%	14	5	25	5	4	5	60%	9%
Tucson	2002	41%	10	2	31	4	10	2	53%	5%
Atlantic County	2004	37%	12	1	38	6	4	1	50%	2%
Middlesex	2008	37%	9	2	41	3	7	1	48%	4%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Palm Springs <sup>2</sup>	1998	30%	9	2	52	4	2	0	41%	5%

**TABLE 5-55  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

Community	Year	In the Labor Force			Retired	Home-maker	Student	Other <sup>1</sup>	In the Labor Force <sup>①</sup>	Unemployment Rate <sup>②</sup>
		Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed						
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	27%	6	0	63	2	2	1	33%	1%
Sarasota	2001	25%	9	1	57	4	3	1	35%	2%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	22%	7	1	64	2	3	1	30%	3%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	18%	8	1	67	3	3	1	26%	3%
Denver	2007	71%		3	17	4	2	3	74%	4%
Seattle	2000	69%		3	13	5	7	2	72%	4%
Philadelphia <sup>2</sup>	2009	67%		4	22	4	2	1	71%	6%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	67%		3	16	10	2	1	71%	4%
Cincinnati	2008	64%		2	24	7	2	2	66%	2%
San Diego	2003	63%		2	22	7	5	1	66%	4%
Phoenix	2002	58%		5	25	8	3	1	64%	9%
Pittsburgh	2002	58%		1	24	2	4	11	59%	1%
NJPS <sup>3</sup>	2000	49%	13	4	21	5	5	4	65%	5%
ACS <sup>4</sup> (US)	2014	58%		6	35				64%	9%

① The percentage of adults *in the labor force* is the sum of the percentages of adults who are employed full time, employed part time, and unemployed at the time of the survey.

② The *unemployment rate* is the percentage of adults who were unemployed at the time of the survey divided by the percentage of adults in the labor force.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Disabled and Volunteer.

<sup>2</sup> Includes respondents and spouses only.

<sup>3</sup> NJPS 2000 data are for *Jewish adults only*, not all adults in Jewish households.

<sup>4</sup> Includes *persons age 16 and over*.

**TABLE 5-56  
ELDERLY PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Full Time</b>	<b>Part Time</b>	<b>Total Employed</b>
Howard County	2010	25%	16	41%
Westport	2000	18%	20	38%
Chicago	2010	18%	15	32%
Charlotte	1997	20%	11	31%
San Antonio	2007	17%	11	29%
Detroit	2005	13%	16	29%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	NA	NA	29%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	17%	11	28%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25%</b>
Cleveland	2011	15%	13	28%
New Haven	2010	15%	13	28%
St. Louis	2014	14%	14	27%
Lehigh Valley	2007	11%	15	27%
Milwaukee	1996	11%	15	26%
Denver	2007	NA	NA	26%
Baltimore	2010	13%	12	25%
Columbus	2013	NA	NA	25%
New York	2011	17%	7	24%
Bergen	2001	14%	10	24%
Richmond	1994	13%	11	24%
Minneapolis	2004	10%	14	24%
Cincinnati	2008	NA	NA	24%
Washington	2003	12%	9	22%
Rhode Island	2002	10%	11	22%
Monmouth	1997	9%	13	22%
Tidewater	2001	13%	8	21%



**TABLE 5-56  
ELDERLY PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Full Time</b>	<b>Part Time</b>	<b>Total Employed</b>
Portland (ME)	2007	7%	14	21%
Jacksonville	2002	14%	6	20%
Rochester	1999	10%	10	20%
Atlantic County	2004	9%	10	19%
Harrisburg	1994	14%	4	18%
Seattle	2000	NA	NA	16%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	7%	9	15%
Pittsburgh	2002	NA	NA	15%
Wilmington	1995	10%	4	14%
York	1999	8%	6	14%
St. Paul	2004	4%	10	14%
Hartford	2000	7%	6	13%
Sarasota	2001	6%	7	13%
Orlando	1993	7%	5	12%
Middlesex	2008	6%	6	12%
San Diego	2003	NA	NA	12%
Tucson	2002	6%	5	11%
St. Petersburg	1994	5%	5	11%
Phoenix	2002	NA	NA	11%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	4%	6	9%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	3%	6	9%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	3%	5	8%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8%</b>
NJPS <sup>1</sup>	2000	7%	7	14%
US <sup>2</sup>	2007	NA	NA	16%

<sup>1</sup> NJPS 2000 data are for *Jewish persons age 65 and over only*, not all persons age 65 and over in Jewish households.

<sup>2</sup> Source: <http://www.bls.gov/lau/ptable14full2007.pdf>

<b>TABLE 5-57A</b>			
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
Employed Full Time	52.9%	25.7%	57.0%
Employed Part Time	15.1	6.9	8.4
Unemployed	1.9	0.0	1.5
Retired	13.5	42.0	21.2
Homemaker	3.7	5.0	1.4
Student	11.3	2.7	7.1
Disabled	1.2	17.5	0.0
Volunteer	0.4	0.2	3.4
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	69.9%	32.6%	66.9%
Unemployment Rate ❷	2.7%	0.0%	2.2%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

<b>TABLE 5-57B</b>			
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
Employed Full Time	32.2%	57.8%	57.6%
Employed Part Time	12.1	9.7	8.6
Unemployed	3.7	1.5	1.5
Retired	38.1	22.3	13.8
Homemaker	3.9	3.7	3.2
Student	3.2	4.4	11.0
Disabled	4.9	0.2	1.9
Volunteer	1.9	0.4	2.4
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	48.0%	69.0%	67.7%
Unemployment Rate ❷	7.7%	2.2%	2.2%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

<b>TABLE 5-58 EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX</b>		
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Employed Full Time	56.3%	39.3%
Employed Part Time	8.1	13.0
Unemployed	2.7	1.3
Retired	21.1	27.4
Homemaker	0.1	6.8
Student	9.0	5.0
Disabled	2.5	4.4
Volunteer	0.2	2.8
Total	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	67.1%	53.6%
Unemployment Rate ❷	4.0%	2.4%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

<b>TABLE 5-59 EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE</b>						
<b>BASE: ADULTS IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Employed Full Time	43.8%	78.2%	64.8%	26.9%	5.0%	16.2%
Employed Part Time	14.2	10.6	11.1	11.9	3.9	8.0
Unemployed	4.0	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.3
Retired	0.0	0.1	9.8	54.0	80.4	66.9
Homemaker	1.8	2.9	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Student	35.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled	0.7	2.6	5.3	3.7	3.9	3.8
Volunteer	0.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.9	2.5
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	62.0%	92.3%	77.6%	38.8%	9.4%	24.5%
Unemployment Rate ❷	6.5%	3.8%	2.2%	0.0%	5.3%	1.2%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

<b>TABLE 5-60</b>						
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE FOR ADULT MALES</b>						
<b>BASE: ADULT MALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Employed Full Time	40.1%	91.2%	77.4%	37.9%	8.5%	25.3%
Employed Part Time	13.9	2.2	7.2	11.7	3.0	7.9
Unemployed	5.8	4.1	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.4
Retired	0.0	0.2	9.8	47.2	83.7	62.9
Homemaker	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Student	39.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled	0.9	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Volunteer	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	59.8%	97.5%	86.5%	49.6%	12.5%	33.6%
Unemployment Rate ❷	9.7%	4.2%	2.2%	0.0%	8.0%	1.2%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

<b>TABLE 5-61</b>						
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE FOR ADULT FEMALES</b>						
<b>BASE: ADULT FEMALES IN JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Employed Full Time	48.7%	66.3%	52.5%	16.5%	2.9%	9.3%
Employed Part Time	14.6	18.2	14.9	12.1	4.5	8.0
Unemployed	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Retired	0.0	0.0	9.9	60.4	78.3	70.0
Homemaker	4.1	5.3	12.0	4.4	3.8	4.1
Student	30.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled	0.3	3.4	7.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
Volunteer	0.2	3.6	2.1	2.4	6.0	4.3
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the Labor Force ❶	65.1%	87.5%	68.9%	28.6%	7.6%	17.4%
Unemployment Rate ❷	2.8%	3.4%	2.2%	0.0%	2.6%	0.6%

Note: See page 5-113, 119 for an explanation of ❶ and ❷.

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME

**R**espondents in Jewish households in Broward were asked their household income before taxes in 2015 using the categories shown in **Table 5-67**. **Table 5-62** shows that 75% of respondents answered this question. The type of bias introduced by the lack of a response from 25% of respondents is unknown.

Not all 25% of respondents *refused* to answer this question. In some cases, particularly when an adult child was interviewed, the respondent simply did not know the household income. By ignoring the non-responses, the assumption is made that the distribution of household income for those respondents who were unwilling or unable to respond would be the same as the distribution for those respondents who responded.

Although 11% of respondents were unwilling or unable to report their household income using the detailed categories shown in **Table 5-67**, they did report whether their household income was under or over \$100,000. 40% of these respondents reported that their household income was \$100,000 and over, compared to the 40% of respondents who reported their household income was \$100,000 and over using the detailed categories. This is an indication that had we obtained answers from all respondents, the percentages of household income reported in this section would not be significantly different. The subsequent analysis in this section excludes the responses of those respondents who did not report their household income using the detailed categories.

**Table 5-67** shows that 8% of households earn an annual income under \$15,000; 9%, \$15,000-\$25,000; 15%, \$25,000-\$50,000; 14%, \$50,000-\$75,000; 17%, \$75,000-\$100,000; 15%, \$100,000-\$150,000; 8%, \$150,000-\$200,000; and 15%, \$200,000 and over.

The median household income is \$82,000, which means that half of households earn an annual income under \$82,000 and half earn over \$82,000.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-62** shows that the 75% **household income cooperation rate** is about average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 83% in Atlanta, 79% in Miami, 75% in Las Vegas, and 66% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach. The 75% compares to 67% in 1997.

The community comparisons of median household income should be treated with caution because, although the data are adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars, cost of living variations exist from community to community.

**Table 5-63** shows that the \$82,000 **median household income** is below average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to \$102,000 in Atlanta, \$93,000 in Miami, \$88,000 in West Palm Beach, \$77,000 in Las Vegas, and \$74,000 in South Palm Beach. The \$82,000 compares to \$60,000 in 1997. The \$82,000 compares to \$52,000 for all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and \$54,000 for all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014. (The data for “all households” is adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars.)

**Table 5-64** shows that the \$118,000 **median household income of households with children** is about average among about 50 comparison Jewish communities and compares to \$148,000 in South Palm Beach, \$135,000 in Miami, \$118,000 in both Atlanta and West Palm Beach, and \$113,000 in Las Vegas. The \$118,000 compares to \$98,000 in 1997.

**Table 5-65** shows that the \$51,000 **median household income of elderly households** is below average among about 55 comparison Jewish communities and compares to \$77,000 in West Palm Beach, \$66,000 in Miami, \$59,000 in South Palm Beach, \$53,000 in Atlanta, and \$48,000 in Las Vegas. The \$51,000 compares to \$36,000 in 1997.

**Household Income by Income Category.** **Table 5-66** shows that the 17% earning an annual household income **under \$25,000** is about average among about 35 comparison Jewish communities that have completed studies since 2000 and compares to 19% in South Palm Beach, 17% in Las Vegas, 14% in Miami, and 13% in West Palm Beach. The 17% compares to 24% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward as of 2014 and 23% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 38% earning an annual household income of **\$100,000 and over** is about average among about 40 comparison Jewish communities that have completed studies since 2000 and compares to 46% in Miami, 37% in Atlanta, 28% in West Palm Beach, 26% in Las Vegas, and 25% in South Palm Beach. The 38% compares to 22% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward as of 2014 and 23% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

The 15% earning an annual household income of **\$200,000 and over** is about average among about 25 comparison Jewish communities that have completed studies since 2000 and compares to 20% in Miami, 9% in both South Palm Beach and West Palm Beach, and 7% in Las Vegas. The 15% compares to 5% of all households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) in Broward County as of 2014 and 5% of all American households (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

### **Household Income by Geographic Area**

**Table 5-67** shows that the median household income of Jewish households varies from \$58,000 in the North Central to \$128,000 in the East. The percentage of households earning \$100,000 and over varies from 22% in the North Central to over 50% in the Southwest, the East, and the Northwest.

### **Household Income by Length of Residence**

**Table 5-68** shows that the median household income of Jewish households shows no consistent relationship with length of residence in Broward. It is lowest for households in residence for 0-4 years.

### **Household Income by Home Ownership**

**Table 5-69** shows that, as expected, the median household income of Jewish households is much higher for households who own their homes (\$92,000) than for households who

rent (\$46,000). 45% of households who own their homes earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 14% of households who rent.

### Household Income by Age of Head of Household

**Table 5-70** shows that household income peaks for households age 35-49 (\$121,000).

The median household income is \$51,000 for households age 65 and over. The median household income of households age 75 and over (\$30,000) is \$38,500 less than that of households age 65-74.

The percentage of households who earn \$100,000 and over is highest for households age 35-49 (61%) and lowest for households age 75 and over (12%).

### Household Income by Household Structure

**Table 5-71** shows that the median household income of Jewish households is highest for non-elderly couple households (\$137,000), households with children (\$118,000), and households with only adult children (\$106,000). Non-elderly single households (\$82,000), elderly couple households (\$72,000) and elderly single households (\$35,000) earn considerably less.

75% of non-elderly couple households, 58% of households with children, and 52% of households with only adult children earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 30% of elderly couple households, 18% of non-elderly single households, and 7% of elderly single households.

### Household Income by Jewish Identification

**Table 5-72** shows that the median household income of Jewish households is higher for Reform Jews (\$92,000) than for Reform Jews (\$82,000) and the Just Jewish (\$77,000). Orthodox Jews (\$71,000) have the lowest median income.

49% of Reform households earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 41% of Conservative Jewish households, 36% of Orthodox Jewish households, and 29% of Just Jewish households.

### Household Income by Membership

**Table 5-73** shows that the median household income of Jewish households is much higher for synagogue member households (\$125,000) than for synagogue non-member households (\$70,000).

The median household income of Jewish households is much higher for households in which a member participated in Chabad in the past year (\$96,000) than for households who did not participate in Chabad in the past year (\$79,000).

The median household income is higher for JCC member households (\$93,000) than for JCC non-member households (\$80,000). The median household income is higher for Jewish organization member households (\$90,000) than for Jewish organization non-member households (\$80,000).

60% of synagogue member households earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 27% of non-synagogue member households.

The percentage of households who earn an annual income of \$100,000 and over is much higher for households in which a member participated in Chabad in the past year (48%) than for households who did not participate in Chabad in the past year (35%).

43% of JCC member households earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 37% of JCC non-member households. 45% of Jewish organization member households earn \$100,000 and over, compared to 36% of Jewish organization non-member households.

<b>TABLE 5-62</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME COOPERATION RATE</b>			
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b><i>Cooperation with Detailed Income Categories</i></b>	<b>Cooperation with Under or Over \$100,000 Question Only</b>
Cincinnati	2008	86%	NA
Orlando	1993	84%	NA
St. Paul	2004	83%	8%
Baltimore	2010	83%	NA
Denver	2007	83%	NA
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	83%	NA
Columbus	2013	82%	NA
Cleveland	2011	82%	NA
Atlantic County	2004	82%	10%
Minneapolis	2004	82%	9%
New Haven	2010	82%	7%
Lehigh Valley	2007	82%	5%
Charlotte	1997	81%	9%
Portland (ME)	2007	81%	8%



**TABLE 5-62  
HOUSEHOLD INCOME COOPERATION RATE  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b><i>Cooperation with Detailed Income Categories</i></b>	<b>Cooperation with Under or Over \$100,000 Question Only</b>
Tucson	2002	81%	8%
San Antonio	2007	81%	7%
Tidewater	2001	81%	6%
Rochester	1999	80%	10%
St. Louis	2014	80%	NA
East Bay	2011	80%	NA
Howard County	2010	80%	NA
<b>Miami</b>	2014	79%	12%
York	1999	78%	13%
Washington	2003	78%	8%
New York	2011	78%	NA
Chicago	2010	78%	NA
Philadelphia	2009	78%	NA
Seattle	2000	78%	NA
St. Petersburg	1994	78%	NA
Westport	2000	77%	10%
Los Angeles	1997	77%	NA
Jacksonville	2002	76%	8%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Detroit	2005	75%	9%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	75%	9%
Rhode Island	2002	75%	8%
Middlesex	2008	75%	7%
Pittsburgh	2002	75%	NA

**TABLE 5-62**  
**HOUSEHOLD INCOME COOPERATION RATE**  
**COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b><i>Cooperation with Detailed Income Categories</i></b>	<b>Cooperation with Under or Over \$100,000 Question Only</b>
Wilmington	1995	75%	NA
San Francisco	2004	74%	NA
Boston	2005	73%	NA
Phoenix	2002	73%	NA
Milwaukee	1996	71%	12%
Bergen	2001	71%	10%
Harrisburg	1994	71%	NA
Richmond	1994	71%	NA
Monmouth	1997	69%	13%
San Diego	2003	69%	NA
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	67%	10%
Buffalo	1995	67%	NA
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	66%	13%
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	66%	12%
Hartford	2000	63%	11%
Sarasota	2001	61%	12%

Note: Shows the percentage of respondents who cooperated with the income question.

**TABLE 5-63  
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME  
(ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION TO 2015 DOLLARS)  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>
Westport	2000	\$188,000		Rhode Island	2002	\$90,000
Bergen	2001	\$143,000		Seattle	2000	\$90,000
Essex-Morris	1998	\$134,000		Milwaukee	1996	\$90,000
Howard County	2010	\$131,000		Harrisburg	1994	\$90,000
Washington	2003	\$126,000		Chicago	2010	\$89,000
East Bay	2011	\$124,000		Palm Springs	1998	\$89,000
New Haven	2010	\$115,000		Philadelphia	2009	\$88,000
Monmouth	1997	\$115,000		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$88,000
Hartford	2000	\$112,000		Denver	2007	\$87,000
Detroit	2005	\$107,000		Baltimore	2010	\$84,000
San Antonio	2007	\$106,000		San Diego	2003	\$83,000
Atlantic County	2004	\$106,000		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>\$82,000</b>
Boston	2005	\$104,000		Buffalo	1995	\$82,000
San Francisco	2004	\$104,000		York	1999	\$81,000
Charlotte	1997	\$104,000		Los Angeles	1997	\$79,000
Middlesex	2008	\$103,000		Orlando	1993	\$78,000
Portland (ME)	2007	\$102,000		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	\$77,000
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	\$102,000		Tucson	2002	\$75,000
Jacksonville	2002	\$102,000		St. Louis	2014	\$73,000
Lehigh Valley	2007	\$101,000		Cleveland	2011	\$74,000
Cincinnati	2008	\$98,000		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$74,000
Minneapolis	2004	\$98,000		New York	2011	\$71,000
Richmond	1994	\$97,000		Martin-St. Lucie	1999	\$70,000
Phoenix	2002	\$96,000		St. Petersburg	1994	\$69,000
Rochester	1999	\$96,000		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>\$60,000</b>
St. Paul	2004	\$95,000		Columbus	2013	\$55,000
Pittsburgh	2002	\$94,000		NJPS	2000	\$71,000
Tidewater	2001	\$94,000		ACS (US)	2014	\$54,000
<b>Miami</b>	2014	\$93,000				
Sarasota	2001	\$91,000				
Wilmington	1995	\$91,000				

Notes: 1) The Year indicates when the field work for the study was completed. The Median Household Income is for the previous year. 2) The Median Household Income is adjusted to 2015 dollars using the Inflation Calculator from the Bureau of Labor Statistics ([www.bls.gov](http://www.bls.gov)).

<b>TABLE 5-64</b> <b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN</b> <b>(ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION TO 2015 DOLLARS)</b> <b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>
Westport	2000	\$256,000		Denver	2007	\$123,000
Bergen	2001	\$193,000		Phoenix	2002	\$119,000
Los Angeles	1997	\$180,000		Rochester	1999	\$119,000
Howard County	2010	\$177,000		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>\$118,000</b>
Washington	2003	\$174,000		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	\$118,000
Middlesex	2008	\$161,000		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$118,000
New Haven	2010	\$151,000		Richmond	1994	\$118,000
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$148,000		Wilmington	1995	\$117,000
East Bay	2011	\$147,000		Tidewater	2001	\$116,000
Detroit	2005	\$146,000		Chicago	2010	\$115,000
Lehigh Valley	2007	\$141,000		Portland (ME)	2007	\$115,000
San Antonio	2007	\$140,000		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	\$113,000
Monmouth	1997	\$140,000		St. Petersburg	1994	\$110,000
Atlantic County	2004	\$139,000		San Diego	2003	\$107,000
Hartford	2000	\$139,000		Tucson	2002	\$107,000
<b>Miami</b>	2014	\$135,000		Harrisburg	1994	\$107,000
San Francisco	2004	\$133,000		St. Louis	2014	\$105,000
Jacksonville	2002	\$132,000		Orlando	1993	\$103,000
Milwaukee	1996	\$129,000		York	1999	\$100,000
Pittsburgh	2002	\$128,000		Columbus	2013	\$98,000
Rhode Island	2002	\$128,000		Cincinnati	2008	\$98,000
Charlotte	1997	\$127,000		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>\$98,000</b>
St. Paul	2004	\$126,000		Cleveland	2011	\$93,000
Boston	2005	\$125,000		New York	2011	\$92,000
Seattle	2000	\$125,000		Sarasota	2001	\$92,000
Minneapolis	2004	\$124,000		Baltimore	2010	\$91,000

See footnotes to **Table 5-98**.

**TABLE 5-65**  
**MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME OF ELDERLY HOUSEHOLDS**  
**(ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION TO 2015 DOLLARS)**  
**COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS AGE 65 AND OVER**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Median</b>
Westport	2000	\$105,000		Baltimore	2010	\$57,000
Essex-Morris	1998	\$96,000		San Diego	2003	\$57,000
East Bay	2011	\$91,000		Hartford	2000	\$57,000
Howard County	2010	\$88,000		Monmouth	1997	\$57,000
Sarasota	2001	\$87,000		Los Angeles	1997	\$56,000
Cincinnati	2008	\$83,000		Wilmington	1995	\$56,000
Washington	2003	\$79,000		Jacksonville	2002	\$55,000
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$77,000		Phoenix	2002	\$55,000
San Francisco	2004	\$76,000		Richmond	1994	\$54,000
Bergen	2001	\$74,000		Cleveland	2011	\$53,000
New Haven	2010	\$73,000		Denver	2007	\$53,000
San Antonio	2007	\$72,000		<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	\$53,000
Portland (ME)	2007	\$71,000		Orlando	1993	\$52,000
Lehigh Valley	2007	\$68,000		<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>\$51,000</b>
Atlantic County	2004	\$68,000		New York	2011	\$51,000
<b>Miami</b>	2014	\$66,000		Detroit	2005	\$51,000
Chicago	2010	\$66,000		<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	\$48,000
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	\$63,000		Tidewater	2001	\$47,000
Rochester	1999	\$63,000		Minneapolis	2004	\$46,000
Charlotte	1997	\$62,000		Columbus	2013	\$43,000
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	\$59,000		Boston	2004	\$43,000
Rhode Island	2002	\$59,000		York	1999	\$41,000
Tucson	2002	\$59,000		St. Petersburg	1994	\$41,000
St. Louis	2014	\$58,000		Milwaukee	1996	\$40,000
Middlesex	2008	\$58,000		St. Paul	2004	\$39,000
Pittsburgh	2002	\$58,000		Harrisburg	1994	\$39,000
Seattle	2000	\$58,000		<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>\$36,000</b>

See footnotes to **Table 5-98**.

<b>TABLE 5-66</b>						
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>						
<b>(NOT ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION)</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under \$25,000</b>	<b>\$25- \$50,000</b>	<b>\$50- \$100,000</b>	<b>\$100,000 and Over</b>	<b>\$200,000 and Over</b>
Westport	2000	4%	8	24	64	30%
Howard County	2010	9%	9	22	60	NA
East Bay	2011	9%	12	24	56	NA
Bergen	2001	8%	13	28	52	19%
New Haven	2010	11%	11	26	52	16%
Washington	2003	6%	13	33	47	12%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	14%	17	23	46	20%
Middlesex	2008	12%	17	27	44	12%
Detroit	2005	17%	14	26	44	16%
San Antonio	2007	8%	14	35	43	17%
Boston	2005	27%		30	43	12%
Lehigh Valley	2007	13%	14	33	41	16%
Portland (ME)	2007	9%	13	39	39	16%
Atlantic County	2004	10%	17	35	38	14%
Philadelphia	2009	14%	17	31	38	NA
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15%</b>
Baltimore	2010	12%	19	30	38	NA
Chicago	2010	11%	19	34	37	NA
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	29%		34	37	NA
Phoenix	2002	14%	23	28	36	NA
San Francisco	2004	13%	19	33	35	11%
Minneapolis	2004	20%	14	33	34	12%

**TABLE 5-66  
HOUSEHOLD INCOME  
(NOT ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION)  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under \$25,000</b>	<b>\$25- \$50,000</b>	<b>\$50- \$100,000</b>	<b>\$100,000 and Over</b>	<b>\$200,000 and Over</b>
St. Louis	2014	9%	19	39	33	NA
Hartford	2000	13%	18	36	33	9%
St. Paul	2004	16%	21	30	33	11%
Jacksonville	2002	13%	20	35	32	11%
Pittsburgh	2002	21%	17	30	32	NA
Columbus	2013	28%	21	19	32	NA
Cleveland	2011	16%	18	35	31	NA
San Diego	2003	43%		26	31	NA
Rhode Island	2002	17%	21	32	30	9%
New York	2011	42%		28	30	NA
<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	13%	20	40	28	9%
Tidewater	2001	13%	22	37	28	11%
Sarasota	2001	10%	28	36	26	9%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	17%	24	34	26	7%
<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	19%	25	32	25	9%
Tucson	2002	22%	24	31	23	6%
Seattle	2000	21%	17	42	20	6%
Cincinnati	2008	12%	18	70		NA
Denver	2007	12%	22	66		NA

**TABLE 5-66  
HOUSEHOLD INCOME  
(NOT ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION)  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Under \$25,000</b>	<b>\$25- \$50,000</b>	<b>\$50- \$100,000</b>	<b>\$100,000 and Over</b>	<b>\$200,000 and Over</b>
<b>Studies Prior to 2000</b>						
Essex-Morris	1998	22%		33	44	NA
Palm Springs	1998	20%	25	21	34	NA
Monmouth	1997	13%	16	42	29	6%
Charlotte	1997	11%	24	37	29	7%
Rochester	1999	16%	21	34	28	7%
Los Angeles	1997	21%	24	33	22	7%
Richmond	1994	16%	26	37	21	5%
Milwaukee	1996	21%	23	36	21	5%
York	1999	16%	27	37	19	8%
Harrisburg	1994	20%	26	36	19	5%
Buffalo	1995	20%	29	32	19	NA
Wilmington	1995	18%	26	38	18	4%
St. Petersburg	1994	30%	30	25	16	6%
Orlando	1993	23%	33	32	13	4%
Martin-St. Lucie	1999	14%	39	35	12	2%
<b>Broward</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3%</b>
NJPS	2000	22%	24	33	21	NA
ACS (US)	2014	23%	24	30	23	5%

Note: Comparisons of household income by income category should be treated with caution because the data have *not* been adjusted for inflation and cost of living variations exist from community to community.



<b>TABLE 5-67A</b>				
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>				
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Northwest</b>	<b>North Central</b>	<b>East</b>
Under \$15,000	8.1%	0.2%	8.5%	12.3%
\$15 - \$25,000	8.6	2.0	12.6	7.3
\$25 - \$50,000	14.8	11.6	22.6	7.7
\$50 - \$75,000	14.0	8.4	19.4	19.5
\$75 - \$100,000	16.6	25.5	15.4	1.5
\$100 - \$150,000	15.0	26.2	13.1	11.5
\$150 - \$200,000	8.3	5.8	7.1	9.6
\$200,000 and over	14.6	20.3	1.3	30.6
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	37.9%	52.3%	21.5%	51.7%
Median Income	\$82,000	\$104,000	\$58,000	\$128,000

<b>TABLE 5-67B</b>			
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>			
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>			
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>West Central</b>	<b>Southeast</b>	<b>Southwest</b>
Under \$15,000	12.2%	3.2%	10.7%
\$15 - \$25,000	13.6	9.9	3.2
\$25 - \$50,000	17.2	16.4	11.6
\$50 - \$75,000	15.6	16.6	7.8
\$75 - \$100,000	14.0	23.1	15.5
\$100 - \$150,000	14.4	6.5	19.0
\$150 - \$200,000	4.7	8.7	15.2
\$200,000 and over	8.3	15.6	17.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	27.4%	30.8%	51.2%
Median Income	\$61,000	\$79,000	\$103,000

<b>TABLE 5-68</b>				
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE</b>				
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
	<b>Years in Residence</b>			
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>0-4</b>	<b>5-9</b>	<b>10-19</b>	<b>20+</b>
Under \$15,000	12.3%	0.0%	4.1%	10.4%
\$15 - \$25,000	9.5	2.2	10.2	8.8
\$25 - \$50,000	31.0	23.9	10.0	13.4
\$50 - \$75,000	2.5	11.0	15.1	15.3
\$75 - \$100,000	15.6	29.7	21.7	12.8
\$100 - \$150,000	6.8	12.5	19.0	14.9
\$150 - \$200,000	4.6	9.6	7.6	8.8
\$200,000 and over	17.7	11.1	12.3	15.6
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	29.1%	33.2%	38.9%	39.3%
Median Income	\$48,000	\$86,000	\$87,000	\$79,000

<b>TABLE 5-69</b>		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOME OWNERSHIP</b>		
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
	<b>Home Ownership</b>	
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>Own Home</b>	<b>Rent Home</b>
Under \$15,000	4.0%	23.4%
\$15 - \$25,000	8.0	9.3
\$25 - \$50,000	12.8	20.9
\$50 - \$75,000	13.4	15.3
\$75 - \$100,000	16.9	16.4
\$100 - \$150,000	17.3	7.8
\$150 - \$200,000	9.5	4.6
\$200,000 and over	18.1	2.3
Total	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	44.9%	14.7%
Median Income	\$92,000	\$46,000

<b>TABLE 5-70</b>						
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY AGE OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>						
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>Under 35</b>	<b>35-49</b>	<b>50-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75+</b>	<b>65+</b>
Under \$15,000	2.1%	3.4%	5.6%	5.5%	22.3%	13.9%
\$15 - \$25,000	10.9	0.2	6.6	4.8	22.8	13.8
\$25 - \$50,000	13.4	10.8	9.6	19.7	23.1	21.4
\$50 - \$75,000	8.4	10.2	8.6	28.5	14.5	21.5
\$75 - \$100,000	24.0	14.7	22.9	15.6	5.7	10.6
\$100 - \$150,000	9.2	25.8	18.8	11.4	4.1	7.8
\$150 - \$200,000	15.1	9.0	9.3	8.8	2.8	5.8
\$200,000 and over	16.9	25.9	18.6	5.7	4.7	5.2
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	41.2%	60.7%	46.7%	25.9%	11.6%	18.8%
Median Income	\$91,000	\$121,000	\$96,000	\$68,000	\$30,000	\$51,000

**TABLE 5-71  
HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**

<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>Household with Children</b>	<b>Household with Only Adult Children</b>	<b>Non-Elderly Couple</b>	<b>Non-Elderly Single</b>	<b>Elderly Couple</b>	<b>Elderly Single</b>
Under \$15,000	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	8.8%	23.3%
\$15 - \$25,000	2.8	5.5	6.7	3.3	11.2	17.9
\$25 - \$50,000	10.5	16.0	1.3	18.4	13.1	22.0
\$50 - \$75,000	8.6	7.3	3.8	9.7	19.0	24.9
\$75 - \$100,000	14.2	19.2	13.5	44.1	17.6	5.1
\$100 - \$150,000	21.9	17.3	33.8	9.8	10.5	3.6
\$150 - \$200,000	9.0	16.3	10.3	1.4	8.4	1.4
\$200,000 and over	27.2	18.4	30.6	7.2	11.4	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
\$100,000 and over	58.1%	52.0%	74.7%	18.4%	30.3%	6.8%
Median Income	\$118,000	\$106,000	\$137,000	\$82,000	\$72,000	\$35,000

<b>TABLE 5-72</b>				
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY JEWISH IDENTIFICATION</b>				
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>Orthodox</b>	<b>Conservative</b>	<b>Reform</b>	<b>Just Jewish</b>
Under \$15,000	5.3%	9.6%	6.3%	8.8%
\$15 - \$25,000	18.5	5.2	5.6	12.2
\$25 - \$50,000	9.4	18.6	13.0	14.1
\$50 - \$75,000	19.9	13.1	14.1	13.0
\$75 - \$100,000	11.2	12.7	12.2	22.8
\$100 - \$150,000	23.5	14.3	17.0	13.4
\$150 - \$200,000	0.5	10.0	10.5	6.4
\$200,000 and over	11.7	16.5	21.3	9.3
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	35.7%	40.8%	48.8%	29.1%
Median Income	\$71,000	\$82,000	\$91,000	\$77,000

<b>TABLE 5-73</b>								
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP, CHABAD ATTENDANCE, JCC MEMBERSHIP, AND JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP</b>								
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
<b>2015 Household Income</b>	<b>Synagogue</b>		<b>Chabad Attendance</b>		<b>JCC</b>		<b>Jewish Organization</b>	
	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Attended</b>	<b>Did Not Attend</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>	<b>Member</b>	<b>Non-Member</b>
Under \$15,000	5.8%	9.2%	7.7%	8.3%	11.0%	7.9%	8.2%	8.2%
\$15 - \$25,000	1.5	12.0	2.8	10.3	1.5	9.4	9.8	8.3
\$25 - \$50,000	12.0	16.1	13.9	15.0	9.2	15.4	15.5	14.6
\$50 - \$75,000	9.7	16.1	14.2	13.9	11.1	14.3	8.6	15.2
\$75 - \$100,000	11.1	19.2	13.7	17.4	23.8	15.7	12.8	17.4
\$100 - \$150,000	19.7	12.8	14.0	15.4	14.7	15.1	11.3	15.9
\$150 - \$200,000	10.1	7.5	9.0	8.1	7.6	8.4	8.9	8.2
\$200,000 and over	30.1	7.1	24.7	11.6	21.1	13.8	24.9	12.2
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$100,000 and over	59.9%	27.4%	47.7%	35.1%	43.4%	37.3%	45.1%	36.3%
Median Income	\$125,000	\$70,000	\$96,000	\$79,000	\$93,000	\$80,000	\$90,000	\$80,000

## LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS

**J**ewish households in Broward who reported a household income under \$25,000 before taxes in 2015 are considered to be *low income households*. **Table 5- 67** shows that 17% (12,000 households) of households are low income households.

- ✧ 45% of low income households live in the West Central, 16% live in the Southwest, 15% in the Southeast, 11% in each of the East and the North Central, and 2% live in the Northwest.
- ✧ 57% of low income households own their home.
- ✧ 6% of low income households are under age 35, 4% are age 35-49, 25% are age 50-64, 12% are age 65-74, and 53% are age 75 and over. In total, 65% are age 65 and over.
- ✧ 45% of low income households are elderly single households, 15% are elderly couple households, 12% are households with children, 6% are non-elderly single households, 5% are households with only adult children, 3% are non-elderly couple households, and 14% are other household structures.
- ✧ 49% of Jewish respondents in low income households identify as Just Jewish, 26% identify as Conservative, 19% identify as Reform, and 6% identify as Orthodox.
- ✧ 75% of married couples in low income households are in-married, 0% are conversionary in-married, and 25% are intermarried.
- ✧ 14% of low income households are synagogue members; 14% attended Chabad in the past year; 8% are JCC members; and 20% are Jewish organization members.
- ✧ 9% of low income households contain an adult who visited Israel on a Jewish trip; 31%, on a general trip; and 60% contain no adult who visited Israel.
- ✧ 15% of low income households donated to the Jewish Federation in the past year, 5% were asked but did not donate, and 80% were not asked to donate.
- ✧ 85% of low income households did not donate to the Jewish Federation in the past year, 14% donated under \$100, and 1% donated \$100 and over.



## HOUSEHOLDS LIVING BELOW THE POVERTY LEVELS

**R**espondents in Jewish households in Broward who reported a relatively low household income before taxes in 2015 were asked additional income questions to determine if their households had income below the Federal poverty levels for 2014. These levels depend upon the number of persons in the household.

Poverty Levels	
Household Size	2014 Federal Poverty Level
1	\$11,800
2	\$25,000
3	\$20,000
4	\$24,000
5	\$28,400

Each household who reported an annual income below the poverty levels was analyzed to determine if the reported low income was indicative of a household living below the poverty levels within the context of the other responses for the household. For example, if a household reported an annual income below \$11,800, but the respondent was a 21-year old student living alone off campus, the low income probably would not indicate a household living below the poverty levels and the household would not be reported as such.

**Table 5-74** shows that 3.2% (2,300 households) of *households* reported a household income that was below the Federal poverty levels.

✓ 2.5% (4,400 persons) of *persons in Jewish households* live below the Federal poverty levels.

**Table 5-75** shows that 5.3% (1,800 households) of *households with elderly persons* reported a household income that was below the Federal poverty levels.

✓ 5.4% (2,500 persons) of *persons age 65 and over in Jewish households* live below the Federal poverty levels.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-74** shows that the 3.2% of **households with incomes below the Federal poverty levels** is the fourth highest of about 25 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 3.1% in Las Vegas, 2.0% in Miami, 1.5% in South Palm Beach, and 1.0% in West Palm Beach.

The 2.5% of *persons in Jewish households* who live below the Federal poverty levels compares to 14.6% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) of Broward County as of 2014 and 15.6% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) as of 2014.

**Table 5-75** shows that the 5.3% of **households with elderly persons with income below the Federal poverty levels** is about average among about 25 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 4.5% in Las Vegas, 2.9% in Miami, 1.8% in South Palm Beach, and 1.0% in West Palm Beach.

The 5.4% of *persons age 65 and over in Jewish households* who live below the Federal poverty levels compares to 12.7% of all residents (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over of Broward County as of 2014 and 9.4% of all Americans (both Jewish and non-Jewish) age 65 and over as of 2014.

<b>TABLE 5-74</b>						
<b>HOUSEHOLDS LIVING BELOW THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVELS</b>						
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>						
<b>BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS</b>						
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
New York	2011	10.9%		Detroit	2005	1.6%
Minneapolis	2004	6.4%		Rhode Island	2002	1.6%
St. Paul	2004	5.5%		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.5%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>3.2%</b>		San Antonio	2007	1.4%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	3.1%		Atlantic County	2004	1.4%
San Diego	2003	3.0%		Bergen	2001	1.3%
Rochester	1999	2.9%		Westport	2000	1.3%
Tucson	2002	2.7%		Hartford	2000	1.1%
Tidewater	2001	2.4%		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.0%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	2.0%		Jacksonville	2002	0.7%
Middlesex	2008	2.0%		Sarasota	2001	0.5%
New Haven	2010	1.9%		Washington	2003	0.4%
Lehigh Valley	2007	1.8%		<b>NJPS</b>	2000	5.0%
Portland (ME)	2007	1.7%				

**TABLE 5-75  
HOUSEHOLDS WITH ELDERLY PERSONS  
LIVING BELOW THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVELS  
COMMUNITY COMPARISONS**

**BASE: JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER**

<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>		<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>%</b>
St. Paul	2004	14.0%		Hartford	2000	2.3%
New York	2011	13.6%		Bergen	2001	2.1%
Minneapolis	2004	9.8%		Westport	2000	2.0%
Tidewater	2001	5.7%		Atlantic County	2004	1.9%
<b>BROWARD</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>5.3%</b>		<b>S Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.8%
<b>Las Vegas</b>	2005	4.5%		Detroit	2005	1.7%
Rhode Island	2002	3.8%		San Antonio	2007	1.3%
Portland (ME)	2007	3.5%		Jacksonville	2002	1.2%
Rochester	1999	3.3%		<b>W Palm Beach</b>	2005	1.0%
Middlesex	2008	3.1%		Washington	2003	0.5%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	2.9%		Sarasota	2001	0.5%
Tucson	2002	2.9%		NJPS	2000	9.0%
New Haven	2010	2.5%				
Lehigh Valley	2007	2.5%				

## HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

**R**espondents in Jewish households in Broward were asked about their household's financial situation. **Table 5-76** shows that 4% cannot make ends meet, 28% are just managing to make ends meet, 36% have enough money, 20% have some extra money, and 12% are well off.

In general, the results reflect the relationships seen in the income data discussed above.

**Community Comparisons.** **Table 5-77** shows that the 32% of households who are just managing or cannot make ends meet is about average among about 15 comparison Jewish communities and compares to 29% in Miami and 28% in Atlanta.

### Comparisons Among Population Subgroups.

#### Cannot Make Ends Meet

**Table 5-76** shows that in total, 4% of households **cannot make ends meet**. The percentage is much higher for:

- households earning an annual income under \$25,000 (21%)

#### Well-Off

**Table 5-76** shows that, overall, 12% of households are **well off**. The percentage is much higher for:

- households with only adult children (20%)
- elderly couple households (21%)
- households earning \$200,000 and over (44%)
- Orthodox households (20%)
- synagogue member households (21%) and JCC member households (20%)

The percentage is much lower for:

- households who rent their home (2%)
- households earning under \$25,000 (0%) and \$50,000-\$100,000 (2%)

<b>TABLE 5-76</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH RESPONDENTS</b>					
<b>Population Subgroup</b>	<b>Cannot Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Just Managing to Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Have Enough Money</b>	<b>Have Some Extra Money</b>	<b>Well Off</b>
All	3.8%	28.2	35.8	20.2	12.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREA</b>					
Northwest	2.0%	17.6	30.2	34.9	15.3
North Central	4.4%	33.7	39.3	11.7	10.9
East	8.0%	16.1	35.6	22.5	17.8
West Central	2.3%	43.6	29.5	17.8	6.8
Southeast	3.7%	23.9	44.7	18.4	9.3
Southwest	4.7%	20.8	38.7	18.6	17.2
<b>LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN BROWARD</b>					
0 - 4 years	0.7%	30.0	36.9	27.7	4.7
5 - 9 years	0.0%	37.8	37.7	21.5	3.0
10 - 19 years	2.6%	26.0	34.2	28.7	8.5
20 or more years	5.1%	27.4	35.9	16.4	15.2
<b>HOME OWNERSHIP</b>					
Rent Home	8.2%	46.2	33.5	10.6	1.5
Own Home	2.8%	24.1	35.7	22.7	14.7
<b>AGE OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>					
Under 35	4.7%	17.6	36.5	35.2	6.0
35 - 49	0.4%	23.5	39.9	26.3	9.9
50 - 64	3.2%	27.3	35.8	18.6	15.1
65 - 74	6.6%	26.3	33.8	18.0	15.3
75 and over	4.7%	39.3	34.1	15.0	6.9
→ 65 and over	5.7%	32.7	33.9	16.5	11.2

<b>TABLE 5-76</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH RESPONDENTS</b>					
<b>Population Subgroup</b>	<b>Cannot Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Just Managing to Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Have Enough Money</b>	<b>Have Some Extra Money</b>	<b>Well Off</b>
All	3.8%	28.2	35.8	20.2	12.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE</b>					
Household with Children	2.7%	29.0	36.2	20.8	11.3
Household with Only Adult Children	2.4%	19.9	32.1	25.2	20.4
Non-Elderly Couple	0.0%	26.4	42.6	15.7	15.3
Non-Elderly Single	3.4%	21.6	42.4	23.4	9.2
Elderly Couple	0.1%	30.3	33.2	15.6	20.8
Elderly Single	8.9%	30.9	36.3	18.9	5.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>					
Under \$25,000	20.5%	62.7	16.1	0.7	0.0
\$25 - \$50,000	5.1%	47.9	34.7	5.4	6.9
\$50 - \$100,000	0.4%	22.6	49.2	25.7	2.1
\$100 - \$200,000	0.4%	19.9	39.6	28.6	11.5
\$200,000 and over	0.0%	1.7	13.0	41.8	43.5
<b>JEWISH IDENTIFICATION</b>					
Orthodox	8.7%	30.1	26.4	14.7	20.1
Conservative	2.7%	31.6	36.8	16.4	12.5
Reform	1.5%	22.7	31.5	27.7	16.6
Just Jewish	5.9%	29.2	39.0	18.4	7.5
<b>SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP</b>					
Member	0.6%	19.1	32.0	27.4	20.9
Non-Member	5.4%	32.7	37.7	16.6	7.6
<b>CHABAD ATTENDANCE IN THE PAST YEAR</b>					
Attended	3.7%	35.5	27.8	20.9	12.1
Did Not Attend	3.8%	26.1	38.1	20.0	12.0

<b>TABLE 5-76</b>					
<b>HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION</b>					
<b>BASE: JEWISH RESPONDENTS</b>					
<b>Population Subgroup</b>	<b>Cannot Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Just Managing to Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Have Enough Money</b>	<b>Have Some Extra Money</b>	<b>Well Off</b>
All	3.8%	28.2	35.8	20.2	12.0
<b>JCC MEMBERSHIP</b>					
Member	0.0%	21.6	43.0	15.2	20.2
Non-Member	4.3%	29.1	34.8	20.9	10.9
<b>JEWISH ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIP</b>					
Member	4.0%	24.5	25.9	26.2	19.4
Non-Member	3.8%	29.1	38.2	18.7	10.2

<b>TABLE 5-77</b>							
<b>SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF HOUSEHOLD'S FINANCIAL STATUS</b>							
<b>COMMUNITY COMPARISONS</b>							
<b>BASE: RESPONDENTS</b>							
<b>Community</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Well Off</b>	<b>Have Some Extra Money</b>	<b>Comfortable/ Have Enough Money</b>	<b>Just Managing to Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Cannot Make Ends Meet</b>	<b>Just Managing/ Cannot Make Ends Meet</b>
New York	2011	9%	16	33	37	5	42%
Cleveland	2010	7%	8	44	36	5	41%
Columbus	2013	13 %	11	40	28	8	36%
Chicago	2010	9%	9	47	30	5	35%
Baltimore	2010	10%	10	47	30	3	33%
<b>BROWARD</b>	2016	<b>12%</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32%</b>
San Diego	2003	10%	11	49	27	3	30%
<b>Miami</b>	2014	15%	20	36	26	3	29%
<b>Atlanta</b>	2006	15%	24	33	23	5	28%
Palm Springs	1998	31%		42	23	4	27%
Phoenix *	2002	13%	25	34	25	2	27%
Denver	2007	10%	17	47	24	2	26%
Howard County	2010	13%	15	47	21	4	25%
St. Louis	2014	16%	18	43	20	4	24%
Cincinnati	2008	13%	16	49	19	3	22%
Pittsburgh *	2002	8%	28	42	21	1	22%



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